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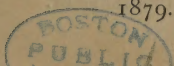
STENO-PRINTING:
SYSTEM OF ABBREVIATION
ADAPTED
TO
INCREASE THE SPEED
OF THE 2118.24
TYPE-WRITER,
AND MAKE IT AVAILABLE FOR
STENOGRAPHIC USES.

By EDWARD F. UNDERHILL,
STENOGRAPHER.

c

NEW YORK:
EVELYN T. UNDERHILL. 3609

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PREFACE.

The size of this little volume bears no proportion to the amount of time and labor bestowed on its preparation. A year since, when the work was commenced, I supposed that my spare hours during a period of a few weeks would suffice for its completion. But, as I proceeded with its preparation and arrangement, the possibility of reducing the method of abbreviation to a system became more and more apparent, and this, despite the vagaries of English orthography, which make the written language so difficult for the foreigner to learn. Each revision which I made of the list of common words, I supposed would be the last. But as it was proceeded with, new devices for adding to the utility of the system were discovered, until the printers' proofs have been modified, enlarged and returned nearly thirty times, doubtless greatly to their disgust, and I fear that they have long wished to be rid of such an unusual, tedious and vexatious job. That I have been able, even now, to complete the work, is due to the fact that my ten weeks' vacation during the past summer, which I had hoped to devote to rest and recreation, was largely given to its final revision and rearrangement. Even then it could not have been accomplished had not a long experience as a stenographer come to my aid replete with many practical suggestions. The use of the system may show the need of a few further modifications. That it may be made as complete as possible I shall be happy to receive hints from others which they think will add to its usefulness. E. F. U.

NEW YORK, November, 1879.

STENO-PRINTING.

1. The practical excellence which has been attained by successive improvements in the construction of the instrument known as the Type-writer and the comparative rapidity with which skilled and experienced operators can use it for the purposes of correspondence and transcription and in printing from dictation, have suggested to many the thought that, by a judicious system of abbreviation of the written language, the speed of its operation may be so largely increased as to utilize the invention for the purposes of reporting. Already Mr. Deming, one of the official stenographers of the Third Judicial District of the Supreme Court of the State of New York, has employed the invention in the practice of his profession as a court reporter. In the exceptional achievements in this direction, however, I do not find encouragement for a belief that any mechanical device will, except in rare instances, be used as a substitute for the stenographic art in practical reporting. But, for the purpose of economizing time in the dictation of correspondence and legal documents, and in any business pursuit where the services of a stenographic amanuensis can be profitably employed, the Type-writer, by the adoption of a proper scheme of abbreviation, may be used to advantage. To extend the usefulness of the instrument in this direction is the purpose of the author in the preparation of this little book.

THE PRACTICABILITY OF ABBREVIATION.

2. In commercial correspondence and bookkeeping, the necessity of saving time has compelled the adoption of abbreviations for those words employed in the formal parts of

letters and for others which, in the routine of current business, most frequently occur. Such words in their shortened forms are as easily read by the commercial man as though they were written in full. Thus "Dr Sr," "Yrs rspy," "acct." "pkg," "mdz," "int," "mo," "ins," "Co." "Mr." "Mrs." "mnfr," "C. O. D." "st," "str," and "R. R." are as readily understood as if the words had been written out in full, "Dear sir," "Yours respectfully," "account," "package," "merchandize," "interest," "month," "insurance," "county" or "Company," "Mister," "Mistress," "manufacture," "collect on delivery," "street," "steamer," and "railroad." Many other illustrations might be given of the extent to which abbreviation is practised in the spheres of business. These, however, are sufficient to suggest the thought that, the device of representing words in shortened forms can be so far extended and reduced to a system as to greatly accelerate the speed with which ideas are preserved in written language, even by the use of the ordinary long hand letters. That which seems so reasonable in theory is practicable in fact.

3. The stenographer who has had an extended experience in the practice of his art, is struck with the fact that the words used in conversation or composition in any department of human thought are relatively few in number. Among these are groups of words derived from the same roots and only varying in form by being coupled with a different prefix or suffix. An extended investigation of this subject will demonstrate the fact, that a few hundred primitive words (most of which undergo but slight modifications in form, in accordance with the requirements of grammatical usage in respect of number, gender, person, mood and tense, or their transfer for use as other parts of speech) embrace fully nineteen-twentieths of the language ordinarily employed by professional writers.

4. A series of experiments extending over a year has shown that, employing the ordinary letters of the English alphabet, either written or printed, the abbreviation of words most

commonly employed in actual speech may be carried to the extent of using from one to five of the constituent letters of each and the writing or print be perfectly legible to a person of fair education and intelligence who has given a few weeks of study to the system of shortened representation.

STENO-PRINTING.

5. When the Type-writer is employed as the instrument for recording the language dictated by the business man, lawyer, editor, or author, the value of such a method of brief representation of words becomes conspicuous. In long hand writing, from two to seven movements of the fingers of one hand are requisite for the formation of each letter; and the maximum speed at which the most rapid penman can write symmetrically does not exceed forty words a minute. And this rate cannot be continued for any considerable period of time. As the hand tires, which is inevitable under the strain, the writing loses its symmetry, and gradually the outlines become irregular until, at last, the writing, at the close of the day's effort, sometimes degenerates into a scrawl, to decipher which memory and context are often resorted to as indispensable auxiliaries.

6. But with the Type-writer, the labor of affixing the words to paper is divided between the fingers of two hands and the simple touch of a key causes the imprint of the type to be affixed on the paper; and by this economy of finger movement in making each letter, a maximum speed of from thirty to forty words a minute in writing with a pen is increased to from sixty to eighty words a minute in putting the imprint of the types on paper. And, not only is the amount of work doubled which a person can accomplish in a given time, but, whether at the beginning or at the end of his day's employment, each letter is impressed on the paper with mechanical exactness. This is what has been attained by the use of the Type-writer when the words are printed at full length.

7. But with a proper system of abbreviation of the most frequently recurring words in the language, the speed of the expert operator may be readily increased to from 120 to 150 words a minute—a rate sufficiently rapid for all stenographic uses except for reporting the utterances of swift speakers.

8. In making a selection of such words for brief representation, I have had a more special regard to the requirements of a system adapted to the language employed in legal proceedings. And those in the lists printed in this volume, will be found to occur so frequently that, with practice and experience, they may be printed by the Type-writer in their abbreviated forms, often without conscious knowledge by the operator of the words he is writing and certainly without giving thought to their component letters; and the employment will become at length almost as mechanical as that of the professional copyist in making transcripts of written or printed papers.

9. The following will illustrate the most simple method of abbreviation :

a	a an	fm	from
ab	about	g	go
ag	again	gr	great
aq	acquire	h	how
b	be	i	I
bem	become	id	idea
bgn	begin	irg	irregular
c	which	j	judge
clc	calculate	k	know
ens	counsel	kg	knowledge
d	do	l	will
db	double	lk	like
dt	doubt	m	me
e	he	mk	make
ea	each	muh	month
eh	enough	n	no
f	for	umb	number

nu	new	sc	such
o	of	sn	soon
oc	occur	t	it
ofn	often	th	think
ot	ought	ty	they
p	up	u	use
pb	public	v	have
pst	positive	vl	value
q	question	w	when
qk	quick	wrt	write
r	are or	xcp	except
rgd	regard	xm	examine
rt	right	y	you
s	so	yt	yet

PREFIXES AND SUFFIXES.

10. A careful examination of the written or printed language discloses the fact that certain combinations of letters forming parts of words, usually from two to five in number, are of frequent occurrence. They are generally found as adjunct syllables to primitive words or roots and are known as prefixes and suffixes. To further increase the speed of steno-printing, provision is made for their brief representation. For readiness of statement all such combinations of letters may be called prefixes or suffixes, accordingly as they are initial or terminal in their connection with the body of the word, though, in some instances, in the technical use of the terms they are neither. Those in most common use are the following:

11. PREFIXES.—Accom, ad, circum, com, con, de, dis, discom, discon, dr, en, enter, ex, for, fore, ful, im, in, incom, incon, inter, intri, intro, like, mis, miscon, non, over, per, pre, pro, pur, re, recog, recom, recon, self, sub, super, sur, ter, there, thr, to, tr, trans, un, uncom, uncon, under and where.

12. SUFFIXES.—Al, aught, bility, ble, body, by, cate, cede, ceed, cept, cess, cian, cient, cion, cious, cise, clude, cord, ct, ction, cure, eute, cy, der, duce, duct, duction, fer, fine, for,

fore, form, forth, ful, fuse, fy, gree, gress, hood, in, ing, ism, ject, less, like, lude, ly, mark, mend, ment, mise, mit, ud, nce, nct, ness, nse, nt, ought, over, pair, pare, part, pel, plain, plete, ply, port, pose, press, prise, prove, quire, rt, ry, science, scious, scribe, scription, self, selves, serve, shion, ship, sion, sist, sistance, sistence, sistant, some, spect, st, strict, striction, struct, struction, sure, tain, take, tect, tection, tend, tension, tent, tention, tempt, ter, test, th, ther, tient, tion, tious, to, tract, traction, turn, tute, ty, under, vade, vene, vent, vention, verse, version, vert, vide, view, vious, vise, vision, vue, ward, where and wise.

13. The following syllables are used both as prefixes and suffixes and are represented as stated :

AS PREFIXES AND SUFFIXES.

FOR and FORE are represented by the letter f.

Examples.—fgv forgive fgo forego bf before

LIKE is represented by the letters lk.

Examples.—lkwz likewise mulk manlike.

OVER is represented by the letters ov.

Examples.—ovse oversee mrov moreover.

SELF is represented by the letters sf.

Examples.—sfrync self-reliance yrsf yourself.

WHERE is represented by the letters wr.

Examples.—wrev wherever elwr elsewhere.

14. The following groups are used as prefixes, and are represented as stated :

AS PREFIXES.

AD is sometimes represented by the letter a.

Examples.—ave advice avct advocate.

CIRCUM is represented by the letters cc.

Examples.—ccflx circumflex ccfine circumference.

DE is represented by the letter d.

Examples.—dprv deprive dsr desire.

DIS is represented by the letters ds.

Examples.—dsk dislike dsps dispose.

EN is represented by the letter n.

Examples.—nj enjoy ngj engage.

EX is represented by the letter x.

Examples.—xl excel xps expose.

MIS is represented by the letters ms.

Examples.—mshp mishap msld mislead.

NON is represented by the letters nn.

Examples.—nnsns nonsense nnst nonsuit.

RE is represented by the letter r.

Examples.—rev receive rnu renew.

15. The following groups are used as suffixes and are represented as stated :

AS SUFFIXES.

AL is represented by the letter l.

Examples.—lgl legal prtl portal.

AUGHT is represented by the letters ot.

Examples.—frot fraught noty naughty

BODY is represented by the letter b.

Examples.—ayb anybody smb somebody.

BY is represented by the letter b.

Examples.—wrb whereby hrb hereby.

CATE is represented by the letters ct.

Examples.—vndct vindicate ddet dedicate.

CEDE and CEED are represented by the letters cd.

Examples.—sccd succeed red recede.

CEPT is represented by the letters cp.

Examples.—xcp except accp accept.

CESS is represented by the letters cs.

Examples.—secs success res recess

CISE is represented by the letters cs.

Example.—dcsv decisive.

CLUDE is represented by the letters cl.

Examples.—xel exclude scl seclude.

CORD is represented by the letters cd.

Examples. acd accord red record.

CURE is represented by the letters cu.

Examples.—scu secure sncu sinecure.

CUTE is represented by the letters ct.

Examples.—act acute xct execute.

CY is represented by the letter c.

Examples.—crnc currency fnc fancy.

DUCE is represented by the letters dc.

Examples.—ddc deduce adc adduce.

FER is represented by the letters fr.

Examples.—dfr defer rfr refer.

FINE is represented by the letters fn.

Examples.—dfn define rfn refine.

FORM is represented by the letters fm.

Examples.—dfm deform rfm reform.

FORTH is represented by letters fh.

Examples.—hnefh henceforth thnefh thenceforth.

FUL is represented by the letter f.

Examples.—hpf hopeful crf careful

FY is represented by the letter f.

Examples.—amplf amplify qlf qualify

GREE is represented by the letters gr.

Examples.—agr agree dgr degree.

GRESS is represented by the letters grs.

Examples.—dgrs digress agrsv aggressive.

HOOD is represented by the letters hd.

Examples.—mnhd manhood nbrhd neighborhood.

JECT is represented by the letter j.

Examples.—rj reject obj object.

LESS is represented by the letters ls.

Examples.—fltls faultless gtlts guiltless.

LUDE is represented by the letters ld.

Examples.—cld collude dld delude.

LY is represented by the letter y.

Examples.—svry severely kny keenly.

MARK is represented by the letters mk.

Example.—rmk remark.

MIT is represented by the letter m.

Examples.—adm admit rm remit.

NCE is represented by the letters nc.

Examples.—nhnc enhance avnc advance.

NESS is represented by the letters ns.

Examples.—gdns goodness dlus dullness.

NSE is represented by the letters ns.

Examples.—xpns expense dns dense.

OUGHT is represented by the letters ot.

Examples.—sot sought brot brought.

PAIR and PARE are represented by the letters pr.

Examples.—rpr repair dspr despair.

PEL is represented by the letters pl.

Examples.—xpl expel rpl repel.

PLAIN is represented by the letters pln.

Example.—xpln explain

PLETE is represented by the letters plt.

Examples.—rplt replete dplt deplete.

PLY is represented by the letter p.

Examples.—ap apply rp reply.

POSE is represented by the letters ps.

Examples.—sps suppose xps expose.

PRESS is represented by the letters prs.

Examples.—dprs depress xprs express.

PROVE is represented by the letters pv.

Examples.—dspv disprove apv approve.

QUIRE is represented by the letter q.

Examples.—aq acquire rq require.

RY is represented by the letter y.

Examples.—dpsty depository trtoy territory.

SCRIBE is represented by the letters scr.

Example.—dscr describe

SELVES is represented by the letters sv.

Examples.—oursvs ourselves yrsvs yourselves.

SERVE is represented by the letters sv.

Examples.—rsv reserve dsv deserve.

SHIP is represented by the letters sh.

Examples.—knsh kinship wrsh worship.

SOME is represented by the letters sm.

Examples.—irksm irksome hlsm wholesome.

SURE is represented by sr when pronounced as if spelled shr and by zr when pronounced as if spelled zhr.

Examples.—asr assure mzs measure. lzs leisure.

TAIN is represented by the letters tn.

Example.—rtn retain dtn detain.

TAKE is represented by the letters tk.

Examples.—ovtk overtake rtk retake.

TEMPT is represented by the letters tmt.

Examples.—atmt attempt ratmt reattempt

TH may be represented by the letter h.

Example.—wh with wrh worth

TURN is represented by the letters trn.

Examples.—rtrn return ovtrn overturn

TUTE is represented by the letters tt.

Example.—dsttt destitute.

TY is represented by the letter t.

Examples.—plnt plenty fult finality.

VADE is represented by the letter v.

Example.—Iv invade

VEVE is represented by the letters vn.

Example.—sprvn supervene.

VERSE is represented by the letters vrs.

Examples.—rvrs reverse dvrs diverse.

VIDE is represented by the letter v.

Example.—dv divide.

VIEW and VUE are represented by the letters vu.

Examples.—rvu review blvu Bellevue.

VIOUS is represented by the letters vs.

Examples.—obvs obvious nvs envious.

WARD is represented by the letters wd.

Examples.—dnwd downward pwd upward.

16. It will be observed that most of the preceding abbreviations are composed of one or more of the consonant letters used in the construction of the syllables they represent, the vowels being omitted. With a little experience they will be as easily read as if printed in full.

17. In ordinary spelling the letters se and the letter s are often used to represent the sound of z. In the case of certain suffixes, the legibility of the abbreviations may often be increased by employing the letter z therefor.

CISE (when pronounced cize) is represented by the letters cz.

Example.—xrcz exercise.

FUSE is represented by the letters fz.

Examples.—rfz refuse dfz diffuse.

ISM is represented by the letters zm.

Examples.—rmtzm rheumatism mthdzm methodism.

MISE (when pronounced mize) is represented by the letters mz.

Example.—dmz demise.

PRISE is represented by the letters pz.

Example.—rpzl reprisal.

WISE is represented by the letters vz.

Examples.—rvz revise dvz devise.

WISE is represented by the letters wz.

Examples.—lkwz likewise aywz anywise.

18. The consonant sound represented by the letters sh frequently occurs in combination with the letters s and l, and the combined sounds are represented by different irregular

groups of letters. It is desirable in steno-printing that one abbreviation be used for each of the suffixes pronounced shl, zhl and shs. Hence,

CIOUS, SCIOUS and TIOUS are represented by the letters ss.

Examples.—mlss malicious coss cautious.

CIAL, SIAL, SUAL and TIAL are represented by the letters sl or zl.

Examples.—prsl partial ssl social snsl
sensual ambrzl ambrosial czl casual.

ARBITRARY REPRESENTATION.

19. With the Type-writer constructed for both capital and small letters on each type-bar, when the instrument is adjusted for the employment of the small letters only, there is available for arbitrary use in Steno-printing the figures 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9, and the punctuation marks—the comma, the semi-colon and the hyphen. There is also available for such use either an extra capital letter I or the exclamation point—some machines being constructed with the one and some with the other on the same type-bar with the period. For further increasing the speed of the operator, these characters are arbitrarily assigned to special uses as the representatives of others of the groups of letters contained in the foregoing list of prefixes and suffixes.

CHARACTERS ASSIGNED FOR DOUBLE USES.

20. To each of the figures 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9, and to the extra capital letter I is assigned the arbitrary representation of both a prefix and suffix, as follows:

AS PREFIXES.

COM and CON are represented by the figure 4.

Examples.—4ps compose 4fn confine.

UN is represented by the figure 5.

Examples.—5wl unwell 5bl unbelief.

PRE is represented by the figure 6.

Examples.—6fr prefer 6vl prevail.

PRO is represented by the figure 7.

Examples.—7cs process 7ms promise.

PER and PUR are represented by the figure 8.

Examples.—8sn person 8ps purpose.

SUB and SUR are represented by the figure 9.

Examples.—9du subdue 9ps surpass.

IM and IN are represented by the extra capital letter I or the exclamation point, accordingly as the machine is constructed for the use of one or the other, when adjusted for the employment of the small letters only.

Examples.—Ipl or !pl impel Iers or !ers increase.

AS SUFFIXES.

RT is represented by the figure 4.

Examples.—rt4 retort st4 start.

CIAN, CION, SHION, SION, and TION are represented by the figure 5.

Examples.—phs5 physician ssp5 suspicion f5 fashion oc5 occasion ad5 addition.

BLE is represented by the figure 6.

Examples.—hnr6 honorable ps6 possible

CT is represented by the figure 7.

Examples.—f7 fact dt7 detect.

ST is represented by the figure 8.

Examples.—b8 best as8 assist.

ND and NT are represented by the figure 9.

Examples.—f9 find s9 sent.

IN and ING are represented by the extra capital letter I or the exclamation point, accordingly as the machine is constructed for the use of one or the other when adjusted for the employment of the small letters only.

Examples.—hrI or hr! herein hearing mrnI or mrn! morning.

21. But on the type-writer constructed for printing in capital letters only the syllables IM IN and ING are represented by the exclamation point.

Examples.—!ps impose !dc induce rpr! repairing dtn! detaining.

CHARACTERS ASSIGNED FOR SINGLE USES AS ADJUNCTS.

22. To the figures 2 and 3, and the punctuation marks—the comma and semi-colon—are assigned the arbitrary representation of certain syllables or groups of letters whether prefixes or suffixes as follows :

TO is represented by the figure 2.

Example.—hr2 hereto.

THERE, THR and THER are represented by the figure 3.

Examples.—3b thereby 3u through 3o throw e3 either w3 weather.

TER and tr are represented by the comma.

Examples.—,m term ,y try b, better en, center.

DER and DR are represented by the semi-colon.

Examples.—;v drive ;s dress asn; asunder pn; ponder.

23. But where the word ending in TER or DER is a derivation from another whose terminal letters are t or te, or d or de, the combination should be represented by the addition of the letter r to the abbreviated form of the word.

Examples.—wrt write wrtr writer wat wait watr waiter rid ride ridr rider bd bid bdr bidder.

COMBINED PREFIXES AND SUFFIXES.

24. The preceding abbreviations and special devices may be combined in steno-printing to represent the appropriate adjuncts and syllables occurring in conjunction. Such combinations may be in the form of double prefixes, double suffixes, a prefix joined to a suffix or either joined to a letter or letters.

25. The following is represented as stated, and is used

AS A DOUBLE PREFIX AND DOUBLE SUFFIX.

UNDER is represented by the figure 5 (un) joined to the semi-colon (der).

Examples.—5;mn undermine 5;rt underrate
hr5; hereunder.

26. The following are represented as stated, and are used

AS DOUBLE PREFIXES.

ACCOM is represented by the letter a joined to the figure 4 (com).

Example.—a4dt accommodate.

DISCOM and DISCON are represented by the letters ds (dis) joined to the figure 4 (com or con).

Examples.—ds4ps discompose ds47 disconnect.

ENTER is represented by the letter n (en) joined to the comma (ter).

Example.—n,tn entertain.

INCOM and INCON are represented by the extra capital letter I or exclamation point (in) joined to the figure 4 (com or con).

Examples.—I4plt or !4plt incomplete I4vn9 or !4vn9 inconvenient.

INTER, INTRI and INTRO are represented by the extra capital letter I or exclamation point (in) joined to the comma (ter, tri or tro).

Examples.—I,ps or !,ps interpose I,ct or !,ct intricate
I,dc or !,dc introduce.

MISCON is represented by the letters ms (mis) joined to the figure 4 (con).

Examples.—ms4cv misconceive ms4va misconvey.

RECOG, RECOM and RECON are represented by the letter r (re) joined to the figure 4 (cog, com or con).

Examples.—r4nz recognize r4pns recompense
r4cl reconcile.

SUPER is represented by the letter s joined to the figure 8 (per).

Examples.—s8sd supersede s8vz supervise.

TRANS is represented by the comma (tr) joined to the letters ns.

Examples.—,usps transpose ,nslt translate.

UNCOM and UNCON are represented by the figure 5 (un) joined to the figure 4 (com or con).

Examples.—54n uncommon 54crnd unconcerned

27. The following are represented as stated, and are used
AS DOUBLE SUFFIXES.

BILITY is represented by the figure 6 (ble) joined to the letter t.(ty).

Examples.—fez6t feasibility culp6t culpability.

CIENT and TIENT are represented by the figure 5 (shn) joined to the letter t.

Examples.—df5t deficient p5t patient.

CTION is represented by the figure 7 (ct) joined to the figure 5 (tion).

Examples.—ev75 eviction 4c75 concoction.

DUCT is represented by the letter d joined to the figure 7.

Examples.—4d7 conduct dd7 deduct.

DUCTION is represented by the letter d joined to the figures 75 (ction).

Examples.—rd75 reduction sd75 seduction.

MEND and MENT are represented by the letter m joined to the figure 9 (nt).

Examples.—pnsh9 punishment am9m9 amendment.

NCT is represented by the letter n joined to the figure 7 (ct).

Examples.—dstn7 distinct scen7 succinct.

PART and PORT are represented by the letter p joined to the figure 4 (rt).

Examples.—dp4 depart rp4 report.

SCIENCE is represented by the figure 5 (shn) joined to the letter c.

Example.—45c conscience.

SCRIPTION is represented by the letters ser (scrip) joined to the figure 5 (shn).

Examples.—dscr5 description 6scr5 prescription.

SIST is represented by the letter s joined to the figure 8 (st).

Examples.—ds8 desist rs8 resist.

SISTANCE and SISTENCE is represented by the letter s joined to the figure 8 (st) and the letters nc (nce).

Examples.—as8nc assistance rs8nc resistance.

SISTANT is represented by the letter s joined to the figures 8 (st) and 9 (ant or ent).

Examples.—as89 assistant 4s89 consistent.

SPECT is represented by the letters sp joined to the figure 7 (ct).

Examples.—rsp7 respect ssp7 suspect.

STRICT is represented by the letters str joined to the figure 7 (ct).

Examples.—rstr7 restrict dstr7 district.

STRICTION is represented by the letters str joined to the figures 75 (ction).

Examples.—rstr75 restriction 4str75 constriction.

STRUCT is represented by the letter s joined to the comma (tr).

Examples.—obs, obstruct 4s, construct.

STRUCTION is represented by the letter s joined to the comma (tr) and the figure 5 (shn).

Examples.—obs,5 obstruction ds,5 destruction

TECT is represented by the letter t joined to the figure 7 (ct).

Examples.—dt7 detect 7t7 protect.

TECTION is represented by the letter t joined to the figures 75 (ction).

Examples.—dt75 detection 7t75 protection.

TEND and TENT are represented by letter t joined to figure 9 (nd or nt).

Examples.—at9 attend xt9 extent.

TENSION and TENTION are represented by the letters tn joined to the figure 5 (shn).

Examples.—6tn5 pretension atn5 attention.

TEST is represented by the letter t joined to the figure 8 (st).

Examples.—dt8 detest at8 attest.

TRACT is represented by the comma (tr) joined to the figure 7 (ct).

Examples.—d,7 detract ds,7 distract.

TRACTION is represented by the comma (tr) joined to the figures 75 (ction).

Examples.—a,75 attraction d,75 detraction.

VENT is represented by the letter v joined to the figure 9 (nt).

Examples.—adv9 advent 4v9 convent.

VENTION is represented by the letters vn joined to the figure 5 (shn).

Examples.—4vn5 convention 6vn5 prevention.

VERT is represented by the letter v joined to the figure 4 (rt).

Examples.—rv4 revert dv4 divert.

VERSION is represented the letters vr joined to the figure 5 (shn).

Examples.—rvr5 reversion dvr5 diversion.

VISION is represented by the letter v joined to the figure 5 (zhn).

Example.—rv5 revision

WORDS COMPOSED OF PREFIXES AND SUFFIXES.

28. In some instances the larger portion and even whole words may be represented by combined prefixes and suffixes.

Examples.—46h9 comprehend 54f46 uncomfortable
57ft6 unprofitable 5lprd or 5!prd
unimpaired 54d5l unconditional 5ltn5l or

5!tn5l unintentional 5!I or 5!l unwilling 64ev
 preconceive 6s9 present 7b6 probable 8e9
 percent 8v4I or 8v4! perverting I,d7 or !,d7
 interdict I,n5l or !,n5l international Ij8e or
 Ij8e injustice ,c6 traceable ,m9s tremendous
 49I or 49! commending 47 connect fa3llw
 or fa3llw father-in-law f56 fashionable h32
 hitherto 2g3 together 78 proper 7,7
 protract 35; thereunder ,ns9 transcend I,8I
 or !,8! interesting I2 or !2 into 5; under
 52 unto 56 unable ,8 trust.

29. For convenience of reference there is inserted here

AN ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PREFIXES AND SUFFIXES WITH
 THEIR STENO-PRINT REPRESENTATIVES.

al	suffix	l	com	prefix	4
accom	prefix	a4	con	prefix	4
ad	prefix	a	cord	suffix	cd
aught	suffix	ot	et	suffix	7
bility	suffix	6t	etion	suffix	e75
ble	suffix	6	cure	suffix	cu
body	suffix	b	cute	suffix	ct
by	suffix	b	cy	suffix	c
cate	suffix	ct	de	prefix	d
cede	suffix	cd	der	suffix	;
ceed	suffix	cd	dis	prefix	ds
cept	suffix	cp	discom	prefix	ds4
cess	suffix	cs	discon	prefix	ds4
cial	suffix	sl	dr	prefix	;
cian	suffix	5	duce	suffix	dc
cient	suffix	5t	duet	suffix	d7
cion	suffix	5	duction	suffix	d75
cious	suffix	ss	en	prefix	n
circum	prefix	cc	enter	prefix	n,
cise	suffix	{ es	ex	prefix	x
		{ ez	fer	suffix	fr
clude	suffix	cl	fine	suffix	fn

for	{ prefix & }	f	nct	suffix	n7
	{ suffix }		nd	suffix	9
fore	{ prefix & }	f	ness	suffix	ns
	{ suffix }		nse	suffix	ns
form	suffix	fm	non	prefix	nn
forth	suffix	fh	nt	suffix	9
ful	suffix	f	ought	suffix	ot
fuse	suffix	fz	over	{ prefix & }	ov
fy	suffix	f		{ suffix }	
gree	suffix	gr	pair	suffix	pr
gress	suffix	grs	pare	suffix	pr
hood	suffix	hd	part	suffix	p4
im	prefix	{ I }	pel	suffix	pl
		{ ! }	per	prefix	8
in	{ prefix & }	I	plain	suffix	pln
	{ suffix }	{ ! }	plete	suffix	plt
incom	prefix	{ I4 }	ply	suffix	p
		{ I4 }	port	suffix	p4
incon	prefix	{ I4 }	pose	suffix	ps
		{ ! }	pre	prefix	6
ing	suffix	{ I }	press	suffix	prs
		{ ! }	prise	suffix	pz
inter	{ }	prefixes	pro	prefix	7
intri			prove	suffix	pv
intro					
ism	suffix	zm	pur	prefix	8
ject	suffix	j	quire	suffix	q
less	suffix	ls	re	prefix	r
like	{ prefix & }	lk	recog	prefix	r4
	{ suffix }		recom	prefix	r4
lude	suffix	ld	recon	prefix	r4
ly	suffix	y	rt	suffix	4
mark	suffix	mk	ry	suffix	y
mend	suffix	m9	science	suffix	5c
ment	suffix	m9	scious	suffix	ss
mis	prefix	ms	scribe	suffix	scr
miscon	prefix	ms4	scription	suffix	scr5
mise	suffix	{ ms }			
		{ mz }			
mit	suffix	m	self	{ prefix & }	st
				{ suffix }	
nce	suffix	nc	selves	suffix	svs

serve	suffix	sv	there	prefix	3
shion	suffix	5	thr	prefix	3
ship	suffix	sh	tial	suffix	sl
sial	suffix	{ sl zl	tient	suffix	5t
sion	suffix	5	tion	suffix	5
sist	suffix	s8	tious	suffix	ss
sistance	suffix	s8nc	to	{ prefix & suffix }	{ 2
sistant	suffix	s89	tr	prefix	,
sistence	suffix	s8nc	tract	suffix	,7
some	suffix	sm	traction	suffix	,75
spect	suffix	sp7	trans	prefix	,ns
st	suffix	8	turn	suffix	trn
strict	suffix	str7	tute	suffix	tt
striction	suffix	str75	ty	suffix	t
struct	suffix	s,	un	prefix	5
struction	suffix	s,5	uncom	prefix	54
sual	suffix	{ sl zl	uncon	prefix	54
sub	prefix	9	under	{ prefix & suffix }	{ 5;
super	prefix	s8	vade	suffix	v
sur	prefix	9	vene	suffix	vn
sure	suffix	{ sr zr	vent	suffix	v9
tain	suffix	tn	vention	suffix	vn5
take	suffix	tk	verse	suffix	vr8
tect	suffix	t7	version	suffix	vr5
tection	suffix	t75	vert	suffix	v4
tempt	suffix	tmt	vide	suffix	v
tend	suffix	t9	view	suffix	vu
tent	suffix	t9	vions	suffix	vs
tension	suffix	tn5	vise	suffix	vz
tention	suffix	tn5	vision	suffix	v5
ter	suffix	,	vue	suffix	vu
test	suffix	t8	ward	suffix	wd
th	suffix	h	where	{ prefix & suffix }	{ wr
ther	suffix	3	wise	suffix	wz

30. For convenience of reference these is also inserted

AN ALPHABETICAL LIST OF STENO-PRINT REPRESENTATIVES
OF PREFIXES AND SUFFIXES.

a	ad	prefix	l	al	suffix
a4	accom	prefix	ld	lude	suffix
b	{ body }	{ suffixes }	lk	like	{ prefix & }
	{ by }				{ suffix }
c	cy	suffix	ls	less	suffix
ce	circum	prefix	m	mit	suffix
cd	{ cede }	{ suffixes }	mk	mark	suffix
	{ ceed }		ms	{ mis }	prefix
	{ cord }			{ mise }	suffix
cl	clude	suffix	ms4	miscon	prefix
cp	cept	suffix	mz	mise	suffix
cs	{ cess }	{ suffixes }	m9	{ mend }	{ suffixes }
	{ cise }			{ ment }	
et	{ cate }	{ suffixes }	n	en	prefix
	{ cute }		nc	nce	suffix
cu	cure	suffix	nn	non	prefix
d	de	prefix	ns	{ nse }	{ suffixes }
de	duce	suffix		{ ness }	
ds	dis	prefix	n7	nct	suffix
ds4	{ discom }	{ prefixes }	n,	enter	prefix
	{ discon }		ot	{ aught }	{ suffixes }
d7	duct	suffix		{ ought }	
d75	duction	suffix	ov	over	{ prefix & }
	{ for }	{ prefixes & }			{ suffix }
f	{ fore }	{ suffixes }	p	ply	suffix
	{ ful }	{ suffixes }	pl	pel	suffix
	{ fy }	{ suffixes }	plt	plete	suffix
fh	forth	suffix	pln	plain	suffix
fm	form	suffix	pr	{ pair }	{ suffix }
fn	fine	suffix		{ pare }	
fr	fer	suffix	prs	press	suffix
fz	fuse	suffix	ps	pose	suffix
gr	gree	suffix	pv	prove	suffix
grs	gress	suffix	pz	prize	suffix
h	th	suffix	p4	{ part }	{ suffixes }
hd	hood	suffix		{ port }	
j	jeet	suffix	q	quire	suffix

r	re	prefix	t8	test	suffix
r4	{ recog recom recon }	{ prefixes	v	{ vade vide }	{ suffixes
scr	scribe	suffix	vn	vene	suffix
scr5	scription	suffix	v9	vent	suffix
sf	self	{ prefix & suffix	vn5	vention	suffix
sh	ship	suffix	vr8	verse	suffix
sl	{ cial sial sual tial }	{ suffixes	vr5	version	suffix
sm	some	suffix	v4	vert	suffix
sp7	spect	suffix	vu	{ view vue }	{ suffixes
sr	sure	suffix	vz	vise	suffix
ss	{ cious scious tious }	{ suffixes	v5	vision	suffix
str7	strict	suffix	wd	ward	suffix
str75	striction	suffix	wr	where	{ prefix & suffix
sv	serve	suffix	wz	wise	suffix
svs	selves	suffix	x	ex	prefix
s8	super	prefix	y	{ ly ry }	{ suffixes
s8	sist	suffix	zl	{ sial sual }	{ suffixes
s8nc	{ sistance sistence }	{ suffixes	zm	ism	suffix
s89	sistant	suffix	zr	sure	{ suffix pron'ed zhr
s,	struct	suffix	2	to	{ prefix & suffix
s,5	struction	suffix	3	{ there thr- ther }	{ prefixes suffix
t	ty	suffix	4	{ com con rt }	{ prefixes suffix
tt	tute	suffix		{ un cian cion shion sion tion }	prefix suffixes
tk	take	suffix	5		
tmt	tempt	suffix	5c	science	suffix
tn	tain	suffix	5t	{ cient tient }	{ suffixes
tn5	{ tension tention }	{ suffixes			
trn	turn	suffix			
t7	tect	suffix			
t75	tection	suffix			

54	{ uncom uncon }	{ prefixes	I	{ im	{ prefix
5;	{ under	{ prefix & suffix	!	{ in	{ prefix & suffix
6	{ pre ble }	{ prefix suffix	I,	{ inter	{ prefixes
6t	bility	suffix	!	{ intri	
7	{ pro ct }	{ prefix suffix	I4	{ intro	
75	ction	suffix	!4	{ incom	{ prefixes
8	{ per pur st }	{ prefixes suffix	,	{ incon	
9	{ sub sur nd nt }	{ prefixes suffixes	,ns	{ tr	{ prefix prefix & suffix
			,7	trans	prefix
			,75	tract	suffix
			;	traction	suffix
				{ dr	{ prefix
				{ der	{ suffix

ARBITRARY REPRESENTATION OF WORDS.

31. Several words are of such frequent use that it is desirable they be represented by the touch of a single type. To each of the letters of the alphabet, except x and z, as will be seen under paragraph 9, is assigned such a use, in every case, however, the letter being one of the constituents of the word for which it is made to stand. For arbitrary use as word-signs there remains to be utilized the figures 2 and 3, the extra capital letter I or exclamation point, the letters x and z and the hyphen. These are arbitrarily assigned as the representatives of the following words:

to and too are represented by the figure 2.

When the figure is thus employed, no space need be left between it and the preceding and following words.

Examples.—r2b are to be tis2sn it is too soon.

THEIR and THERE are represented by the figure 3.

When the figure is thus employed, no space need be left between it and the preceding and following words:

Examples.—mk3wa make their way cd3b could there be.

IN is represented by the extra capital I or the exclamation point, accordingly as the machine is constructed, for the use of one or the other, when adjusted for the employment of the small letters only.

When the letter is thus employed, no space need be left between it and the preceding and following words :

Examples.—iamIh8 or iam!h8 i am in haste
e isIdt or e is!dt he is in doubt.

32. (But these assignments of the figures 2 and 3 and the extra capital letter I or exclamation point are little more than extensions of their uses to represent as separate words the prefixes and suffixes for which they are made to stand as parts of longer words. Thus, the figure 2 is made to represent the preposition *to* and the adverb *too* in addition to its use as the arbitrary representative of *to* used as a prefix and suffix; the figure 3 is made to represent the pronoun *their* and the adverb *there* in addition to its use as the arbitrary representative of the prefixes *thr* and *there*, and the suffix *ther*; and the extra capital letter I or exclamation point is made to stand for the preposition *in*, in addition to its use in representing the same letters employed as a prefix and suffix.)

AND is represented by the letter x.

When the letter is thus employed in connection with words of very frequent use or with familiar proper names, no space need be left between it and the preceding and following words.

Examples.—hrx3 here and there mrxm^r more
and more lxxls less and less cmxgo come and
go ljrxljr larger and larger mnyxmny many
and many mxm^rswlms Mr. and Mrs. Williams
bstnxny Boston and New York rbsnxwtsn
Robinson and Watson mrox4y Morrow & Co
colxoil4y Coal and Oil company.

33. But on the Type-writer constructed for printing in capital letters only, the character “&” should be used and

no space need ever be left between it and the preceding and following words :

Examples.—E&IWR3 he and I were there
LBT&UNN NW&FEV liberty and union
now and forever.

was is represented by the letter z, and when used in connection with words of very frequent occurrence no space need be left between the letter and the preceding and following words :

Examples.—izat hm i was at home 3za l, revd
there was a letter received.

THE is represented by the hyphen, and no space need be left between the character and the preceding and the following words :

Examples.—by-wa by the way f-sk for the sake
I-m, in the matter.

NUMERALS.

34. The Arabic figures 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 and the cypher, are used to represent the cardinal numbers.

When thus employed a space should always be left between them and the preceding and following words lest they be mistaken for prefixes or suffixes.

Examples.—isw 24 mn i saw 24 men es9 638
pcs o gds he sent 638 pieces of goods.

35. On the Type-writer constructed for capital letters only the letter I is used in place of the figure 1 and the letter O in place of the cypher.

Examples.—IOI one hundred and one 5IO five
hundred and ten.

36. On the Type-writer, as at present constructed for both capital and small letters, the small letter l is used for the figure 1, and the small letter o for the cypher.

Examples.—lo ten loo one hundred lol one
hundred and one llo one hundred and
ten lll one hundred and eleven.

37. But on type-writers which may be constructed with types for the figure 1 and the cypher the usual types should be used.

Examples.—101 one hundred and one 111 one hundred and eleven.

38. The ordinal members, except first, are represented in the same manner as the cardinal, with the addition of *nd* to the figure 2, *d* to the figure 3 and *h* to the other figures as follows :

Second	2nd	third	3d
fourth	4h	fifth	5h
sixth	6h	seventh	7h
eight	8h	ninth	9h
tenth	10h	eleventh	11h
twelfth	12h	thirteenth	13h &c.

METHOD OF PRACTICE.

39. The learner should read and re-read the introduction until the scheme of shortened representation set forth therein is thoroughly understood. He is then prepared to begin a course of practice in printing the abbreviations of the various words which are given in illustration of the system. This practice, while it will aid him in committing the steno-print forms to memory, will enable him also to acquire facility in the manipulation of the instrument in making their imprints on the paper. This practice should be continued until the abbreviations for the various prefixes and suffixes are thoroughly impressed on the memory.

40. It is of the first importance, also, that the learner should read every exercise that he has written, that his eye may become so familiarized with the abbreviations, and the words they represent be suggested to him on sight.

OMISSION OF VOWELS.

41. The practice which the learner shall have had in accordance with these directions, has doubtless attracted his

attention to the fact that, in the examples of abbreviations given, the vowels have been largely omitted. The experience of stenographers, who use scarce any vowels, has shown that such omission does not impair the legibility of their short-hand writing. Hence, as a rule, only consonant letters and the figures or marks arbitrarily assigned to represent prefixes, suffixes and words are employed in steno-printing.

42. But of the words in frequent use, a few, by reason of their extreme brevity, or because of their liability to be mistaken for others if printed in shortened form, must be printed wholly, or in part, with their vowel letters. As they form exceptions to the general rule, they should be used in practice until they are committed to memory. They are as follows:

LIST OF WORDS TO BE PRINTED WITHOUT ABBREVIATION.

ago am at by got held if is led met on our
ran sat step us we ye.

LIST OF WORDS TO BE PRINTED WITH CERTAIN SYLLABLES VOCALIZED.

<i>Words.</i>	<i>Steno-prints.</i>	<i>Words.</i>	<i>Steno-prints.</i>
bade	bad	became	beam
began	bgan	begun	bgun
came	cam	debit	dbit
drove	drov	forgave	fgav
forgot	fgot	found	fo9
further	fur3	gave	gav
knew	kw	laid	lad
lady	ldy	late	lat
lay	la	least	le8
leave	lev	lie	li
look	luk	misled	msled
ourselves	oursvs	same	sam
spoke	spok	short	sho4
stay	sta	steady	stdy
stoop	stup	took	tuk
wrote	wrot		

OMISSION OF SILENT LETTERS.

43. Whenever practicable, it is desirable to further economize finger movement by avoiding the complex and irregular spelling of many words in the language. To this end, as a rule, silent and superfluous letters should be omitted. The following examples will illustrate this manner of abbreviation :

<i>Words.</i>	<i>Steno-prints.</i>	<i>Words.</i>	<i>Steno-prints.</i>
attempt	atmt	brought	brot
caught	cot	cough	cf
doubt	dt	empty	emt
excel	xl	neighbor	nbr
plough	plw	prompt	prmt
rough	rf	sick	sk
though	tho	through	3u
track	,k	whole	hl

44. There are, however, exceptions to the rule in cases where the legibility of the abbreviations might otherwise be impaired. The following examples will illustrate :

<i>Words.</i>	<i>Steno-prints.</i>	<i>Words.</i>	<i>Steno-prints.</i>
back	bek	debt	dbt
luck	lek	night	ngt
sign	sg	signify	sgf
write	wrt	wrong	wrg

PHONETIC EMPLOYMENT OF CERTAIN CONSONANTS.

45. In ordinary spelling the letter g is often used to represent the sound of j, the letter c to represent the sound of k, and the letter s to represent the sounds of z and zh. As j, k and z are but little used in the written language, the legibility of steno-printing will often be increased by employing them in the places of g, c and s. This employment of the letter z has already been referred to in paragraph 17. The following examples will illustrate :

<i>Words.</i>	<i>Steno-prints.</i>	<i>Words.</i>	<i>Steno-prints.</i>
carry	kr	catch	kch
copy	ky	court	k4

<i>Words.</i>	<i>Steno-prints.</i>	<i>Words.</i>	<i>Steno-prints.</i>
badge	bj	begrudge	bgrj
dodge	dj	drudge	drj
large	lj	lodge	lj
manage	mnj	suggest	sj8
village	vj	wharfage	wrfj
advise	avz	always	alwz
as	az	busy	bz
business	bzns	cause	cz
choose	chz	devise	dvz
diffuse	dfz	ease	ez
easiness	ezns	has	hz
leisure	lzh	measure	mzh
please	plz	pleasure	plzh
proviso	pvzo	reason	rzh

THE SPELLING OF PRIMITIVE AND DERIVATIVE WORDS.

46. To further assure legibility it is often desirable to preserve in steno-print derivatives the spelling of the abbreviations of the primitive words, even though it varies from the orthography of the derivative. The following will illustrate:

cy	city	cyzn	citizen	cyznsh	citizenship
dny	deny	dnyl	denial		
dy	duty	dys	duties	dyf	dutiful
				dy6	dutiable
,y	try	,yd	tried	,yl	trial

VARIATION OF SPELLING OF DERIVATIVE FROM THAT OF PRIMITIVE WORDS.

47. But when the terminal letter or letters of a primitive word are omitted or are not pronounced in its derivative, such letters should be omitted in the abbreviation of the derivative word. The following are examples:

ald	allude	al5	allusion		
a6h9	apprehend	a6hnsv	apprehensive	a6hns	
	apprehension				
dpr5	depress	dpr5	depression		

dfz	diffuse	df5	diffusion	
ded	decide	desv	decisive	dc5 decision
df5t	deficient	df5c	deficiency	
dstit	destitute	dstit5	destitution	
dst9	distant	dstnc	distance	
p5t	patient	p5nc	patience	
ofc	office	ofsl	official	ofss officious
rv4	revert	rvr5	reversion	
p4	part	prsl	partial	
rde	reduce	rd75	reduction	
rvz	revise	rv5	revision	
secd	succeed	sees	success	sec5 succession
vndet	vindicate	vndc5	vindication	
4t9	contend	4tn5	contention	
4plt	complete	4pl5	completion	
4v4	convert	4vr5	conversion	
6t9	pretend	6tns	pretense	6tu5 pretension
	6tnss	pretentious		
7mt	promote	7m5	promotion	
7flgt	profligate	7flgc	profligacy	
8set	persecute	8sc5	persecution	
Iv9	invent	Ivn5	invention	
Idg9	indigent	Idgnc	indigence	
,nst	transit	,ns5	transition	

48. But where the figure 7, representing *ct*, is the terminal element of the abbreviation of a primitive word, it may be retained in the derivative. The following examples will illustrate :

df7	defect	df75	defection
4v7	convict	4v75	conviction

DOUBLE USES OF ABBREVIATIONS.

49. In carrying out the system of abbreviation it will sometimes happen that the same steno-print combination will represent two or more words. But in such cases, generally, the context will enable the operator to determine

which word is intended. The following examples will illustrate:

as4 assert assort	rt rate right root
as9 ascend ascent	rz raise rise rose
c4 cart certain	s9 sand sent send
c8 cast cost	sd said seed side
ds,7 distract district	se see sea
fl feel fail flee full	sk sack sake seek sick
fm form from	sld sailed sealed sold soiled
fr fair far	slk silk slack sulk
hl hole whole	st sight sit street suit
hr her here hear	stl settle still
l9 lend lent	sv save several
ld lead lad	th them think
lj large lodge	ths thinks this
mny many money	unt unite unity
mnr manner meaner minor	wh wish with
mtl moth mouth myth	wld wild willed world
nr near nor	wo who whom
on on own	wr were where
pf proof puff	w9 want wind went
qt quite quit	xt9 extend extent
r are or	3o thirty throw
r9 rend rent round	Ip4 impart import
rc9 recent recount	It9 intend intent
rm remark roam room	,t trait treat
rmn remain Roman	;ft draft draught drift

50. But where the context will not enable the operator to determine which of two or more words is intended, a different abbreviation must be assigned to each, or, if need be, the word must be printed at full length. The following examples will illustrate:

bck back	bk book
;v drive	drv derive
hmn human	hmne humane
ld lad lead led	ldy lady

lt let	lat late
l8 last	le8 least
live live	lev leave
mt meet	met met
msld mislead	msled misled
sd side	sod sod
sm some	sam same
sp4 support	spo4 sport
st sit	sta stay
stp stop	step step
std study	stdy steady
tk take	tuk took
tz these	thz those
,k track	,rk trick

51. But on the Type-writer constructed with but a single type, on the type-bar the usual interrogation point and period may be used.

52. The learner must constantly bear in mind the necessity of reading and re-reading the preceding explanations until he has acquired a thorough knowledge of the methods employed for shortened representation and the principles upon which the system is based. In connection with the reading, it is of equal importance that he practice the abbreviations used in illustration thereof, until speed has been acquired in printing them and they are fixed in the memory. And each exercise so printed should be read by the learner until his eye is so far educated that the abbreviations will readily convey to his mind a knowledge of the words they represent. Supposing him to have been thus thorough in pursuing his study and practice, he should next begin a course of practice with the abbreviations of those words which are in such frequent use in the construction of the language as to constitute fully three-fifths of the words employed in speech and composition. They are about 300 in number and are as follows :

AN ALPHABETICAL LIST OF THE WORDS IN MOST FREQUENT
USE WITH THEIR STENO-PRINTS.

a	a	backward	bekwd
about	ab	because	bez
above	av	been	bn
according	{ acdI acd!	before	bf
across	acr	beforehand	bfh9
after	af	behalf	bhf
afternoon	afnu	behind	bh9
afterward	afwd	behindhand	bh9h9
afterwards	afwds	being	bI
again	ag	beside	bsd
against	agt	besides	bsdz
ago	ago	best	b8
all	al	better	b,
almost	alm	between	btw
already	alr	beyond	by9
also	als	but	bt
altogether	altg3	by	by
always	alwz	can	en
am	am	can't	ent
among	amg	certain	c4
amongst	amg8	certainly	c4y
an	a	could	cd
and	x	day	da
another	ao3	did	dd
any	ay	do	d
anybody	ayb	double	db
anything	aytg	down	dn
anywhere	aywr	during	{ drI dr!
anywise	aywz	each	ea
are	r	eight	8
around	ar9	eighth	8h
as	az	eighteen	l8
at	at	eighty	8o
away	awa	eighty-one	8l
be	b	either	e3

eleven	ll	had	hd
else	el	half	hf
elsewhere	elwr	has	hz
enough	eh	have	v
entirely	n,y	he	e
even	en	hence	hnc
evening	evnI	her	hr
ever	ev	here	hr
every	ey	hereafter	hraf
everybody	eyb	herein	hrI
everything	eytg	heretofore	hr2f
everywhere	eywr	herself	hrs f
except	xcp	him	hm
far	fr	himself	hmsf
farther	fr3	his	hs
few	fu	hither	h3
fifteen	l5	hitherto	h32
first	fr8	hour	our
five	5	how	h
fifth	5h	however	hev
fifty	5o	hundred	h9d
fifty-one	5l	I	i
for	f	if	if
forenoon	fnn	immediate	{ Im
forever	fev		{ !m
former	fmr	immediately	{ Imy
formerly	fmry		{ !my
forty	4o	in	{ I
forty-one	4l		{ !
forward	fwd	indeed	{ Idd
four	4		{ !dd
fourth	4h	infrequent	{ Ifq
fourteen	l4		{ !fq
frequent	fq9	instead	{ Istd
from	fm		{ !std
full	fl	into	{ I2
further	fur3	is	{ !2
furthermore	fur3mr	it	{ is
			{ t

itself	tsf	ninth	9h
just	j8	nineteen	19
last	l8	ninety	9o
latter	l,	ninety-one	9l
latterly	l,y	no	n
less	ls	nobody	nb
like	lk	non	nn
likely	lky	nor	nr
likewise	lkwz	not	nt
many	mny	nothing	ntg
may	ma	notwithstanding	ntw
me	m	now	nw
mere	mre	nowhere	nwr
Messrs	msrs	of	o
might	mt	off	ff
mine	mn	often	ofn
minute	mnt	oftentimes	ofntmz
Miss	ms	oh	oh
Mister	mr	on	on
Mistress	mrs	once	oec
moment	mm9	one	oe
month	mnh	one hundred	loo
more	mr	only	oy
morning	{ mrnI mrn!	or	r
most	m8	other	o3
much	mh	otherwise	o3wz
must	m8	ought	ot
my	m	our	our
myself	msf	ourselves	oursvz
near	nr	out	ot
neither	ne3	over	ov
never	nv	own	on
nevertheless	nv-ls	particular	p4r
new	nu	perhaps	8h
next	nx	previous	6vs
night	ngt	quarter	qr
nine	9	rather	r3
		really	rly

recent	rc9	them	th
right	rt	themselves	thsv g
same	sam	then	thn
second	2d&sc9	thence	thnc
seldom	sldm	thenceforth	thncf
seven	7	thenceforward	thncfwd
seventh	7h	there	3
seventeen	17	thereat	3at
seventy	7o	thereby	3b
seventy-one	71	therefor	3f
several	sv	therefore	3f
shall	sh	therefrom	3fm
she	sh	thereof	3of
should	shd	thereunder	35;
since	snc	thereupon	3pn
sir	sr	these	tz
six	6	they	ty
sixth	6h	third	3d
sixteen	16	thirteen	13
sixty	6o	this	ths
sixty-one	61	thither	th3
so	s	those	thz
some	sm	though	tho
somebody	smb	thousand	thd
something	smtg	three	3
somewhere	smwr	through	3u
soon	sn	throughout	3ut
still	stl	till	tl
subsequent	9sq	to	2
such	sc	to-day	2da
sure	sur	to-morrow	2mro
take	tk	too	2
tell	tl	toward	2wd
ten	lo	towards	2wdz
than	tn	two	2
that	tt	twelve	12
the	-	twenty	2o
their	3	twenty-one	21

twice	2c	whereabouts	wrab
thirty	3o	whereas	wraz
thirty-one	3l	whereby	wrb
uncertain	5c4	wherein	wrI
under	5;	whereof	wrof
underneath	5;nth	whether	w3
unfrequent	5fq9	which	c
unless	5ls	whichever	cev
unlike	5lk	while	whl
until	5tl	whilst	whl8
unusual	5ul	who	wo
up	p	whoever	woev
upon	pn	whom	wo
upward	pwd	why	wy
us	us	will	l
usual	ul	with	wh
very	vr	within	whI
was	z	without	whot
way	w	would	wd
ways	wz	year	yr
we	we	yes	ys
week	wk	yes sir	yss
well	wl	yesterday	y8da
were	wr	yet	yt
what	wt	yonder	yn;
whatever	wtev	you	y
when	w	your	yr
whence	wc	yourself	yrsf
whenever	wev	yourselves	yrsvz
where	wr		

53. The foregoing list of words which are such important factors in the composition of the current language, should also be thoroughly practiced until they can be printed and read with ease and facility. This accomplished, the learner may proceed to practice the abbreviations of the other words in common use. This will be found to be an easy task. Fully two-thirds of such words are composed in part of prefixes

or suffixes, or both, the abbreviations for which joined to the other letters are in most cases keys to interpret the words for which the steno-prints stand. And with a knowledge of the principles of the system impressed on the mind, the composition of the abbreviations will readily suggest to the operator the words they represent. But as a guide to the learner, that his practice may be restricted to those words which, with those he has already learned, make up the great body of the language, a further list of words in common use, with their steno-print representatives, is hereto added, and these should be next taken up in regular practice until they are both printed and read with equal readiness.

AN ALPHABETICAL LIST OF WORDS IN COMMON USE, WITH
THEIR STENO-PRINTS.

able	a6	addition	ad5
ability	a6t	address	a;s
absent	abs9	admit	adm
absence	absnc	admission	adm5
absolute	abso	advantage	adv
accept	accp	advantageous	adv s
acceptance	accpnc	advice	avc
accommodate	a4dt	advise	avz
accommodation	a4d5	affect	af7
accompany	a4y	affection	af75
accomplish	a4p	affectionate	af75t
accomplishment	a4pm9	affidavit	aft
accord	acd	afraid	afd
account	ac9	afterthought	aftht
accustom	ac8m	agree	agr
acknowledge	akg	agreement	agrm9
acknowledgment	akgm9	aid	ad
acquaint	aq9	alone	aln
acquaintance	aq9nc	allow	alw
acquire	aq	allude	ald
act	a7	allusion	al5
action	a75	America	amc
add	ad	American	amen

amount	am9	attempt	atmt
answer	ar	attend	at9
anticipate	antcp	attendance	at9nc
anticipation	antcp5	attendant	at99
anxious	anx	attention	atn5
anxiety	anxt	attentive	at9v
apart	ap4	August	aug
apartment	ap4m9	authority	au3t
appear	apr	authorize	au3z
appearance	aprnc	avail	avl
apply	ap	available	avl6
application	apc5	aware	awr
appoint	ap9	back	bck
appointment	ap9m9	bad	bd
apprehend	a6h9	balance	ble
apprehension	a6hn5	bear	br
April	apl	became	beam
approach	a7ch	become	bcm
appropriate	a7prt	begin	bgn
approve	apv	began	bgan
approval	apvl	begun	bgun
arrange	arng	behave	bhv
arrangement	arngm9	belief	bl
arrive	arv	believe	bl
arrival	arvl	benefit	bmf
ascertain	ac4	big	bg
ask	ak	book	bk
assert	as4	born	brn
assertion	asr5	borne	brn
assign	asg	bought	bot
assist	as8	break	brk
assistance	as8nc	broke	brok
assistant	as89	bring	bg
associate	aset	brought	brot
association	asc5	brother	br3
assure	asr	brother-in-law	br3llw
assurance	asrnc	business	bzns
assuredly	asrdy	busy	bz

buy	by	community	4unt
calculate	cle	company	4y
calculation	cle5	compare	4pr
call	cl	comparison	4prsn
came	cam	compel	4pl
capable	cp6	complete	4plt
care	cr	completion	4pl5
carry	kr	comply	4p
case	cs	comprehend	46h9
catch	keh	comprehension	46hn5
caught	kot	concede	4cd
cause	cz	concession	4c5
caution	co5	conceive	4cv
cautious	coss	conception	4cp5
cent	c9	concern	4ern
center	cn,	conclude	4cl
central	cn,l	conclusion	4cl5
chance	che	conduct	4d7
change	ch	confer	4fr
changeable	ch6	confess	4fs
character	chr	confession	4f5
charge	cg	confide	4fd
choose	chz	confidence	4fdnc
circulate	cclt	confident	4fd9
circulation	ccl5	confine	4fn
circumstance	cestuc	confinement	4fnm9
city	cy	conform	4fm
claim	clm	conformity	4fint
collect	cl7	connect	47
collection	cl75	connection	475
come	cm	consequence	4sqnc
comfort	4f4	consequent	4sq9
comfortable	4f46	consider	4s ;
commence	4nc	consideration	4s;5
commencement	4ncm9	constant	4st9
common	4n	constitute	4sttt
communicate	4unct	constitution	4stt5
communication	4unc5	continue	4tnu

continuation	4tnu5	deny	dny
convenient	4vn9	denial	dnyl
convenience	4vnnc	depart	dp4
converse	4vrs	depend	dp9
conversation	4vrs5	deserve	dsv
convince	4vnc	desire	dsr
corner	cnr	desirable	dsr6
correct	cr7	detail	dtl
correction	cr75	determine	d,m
correspond	crsp9	determination	d,m5
correspondence	crsp9nc	didn't	ddnt
cost	c8	die	di
count	c9	different	dfr9
county	c9y	difference	dfrnc
country	c8ry	difficult	dfe
countryman	c9rymn	difficulty	dfe
course	crs	disappoint	dsp9
credit	cdt	disappointment	dsp9m9
custom	c8m	discharge	dseg
danger	dng	discover	dsevr
daughter	dgh,	discovery	dsevr9
daughter-in-law	dgh,Ilw	dislike	dslk
deal	dl	distant	dst9
dear	dr	distance	dstnc
death	dh	distinct	dstn7
dead	dd	distinction	dstn75
December	dec	distinguish	dstg
decent	dc9	district	ds,7
decency	denc	divide	dv
decide	dcd	division	dv5
decision	dc5	dollar	dl
declare	dclr	don't	dnt
decline	dcln	doubt	dt
decrease	dcrs	doubtful	dtf
deem	dm	dozen	dz
deficient	df5t	dress	;s
degree	dgr	drop	;p
deliver	dlv	due	du

duly	duy	exact	x7
duty	dy	exactly	x7y
earth	erh	examine	xm
easy	ezy	examination	xm5
east	e8	excel	xl
effect	ef7	excellence	xlnc
effectual	ef7l	excellent	xl9
effort	eft	exception	xcp5
embrace	emb	exercise	rez
employ	emp	exchange	xch
employment	empm9	expect	xp7
enable	n6	expectation	xp75
end	e9	experience	xprnc
endeavor	ndv	explain	xpln
engage	ngj	explanation	xpln5
engagement	ngjm9	express	xprs
enjoy	nj	expression	xpr5
enjoyment	njm9	extend	xt9
ensue	nsu	extensive	xtnsv
enter	n,	extension	xtn5
enterprize	n,pz	extra	x,
entertain	n,tn	extreme	x,m
entertainment	n,tnm9	extraordinary	x,ody
entire	n,	fair	fr
equal	eq	familiar	fml
error	err	familiarity	fmlt
especial	esp	family	fmy
essential	esn1	fashion	f5
esquire	esq	fast	f8
establish	e8b	father	fa3
establishment	e8bm9	father-in-law	fa3llw
esteem	e8m	favor	fv
estimate	e8mt	favorable	fv6
estimation	e8m5	February	feb
event	ev9	feel	f1
eventually	ev9ly	female	fem
evident	ed9	final	fnl
evidence	ednc	find	f9

fine	fn	honorable	hnr9
fix	fx	hope	hp
forget	fgt	house	hs
forgot	fgot	human	hmn
forth	frth	husband	hsb
fortune	ftn	idea	id
fortunate	ftnt	immense	{ Ins
found	fo9		{ !ns
Friday	frda	important	{ Ip49
friend	fr9		{ !p49
friendship	fr9sh	importance	{ Ip4nc
gather	g3		{ !p4nc
gave	gav	impossible	{ Ips6
general	gn		{ !ps6
gentleman	g9m	impossibility	{ Ips6t
get	gt		{ !ps6t
got	got	improve	{ Ipv
give	gv		{ !pv
glad	gld	improvement	{ Ipv9
go	g		{ !pvm9
gone	gn	increase	{ Iers
good	gd		{ !ers
grand	gr9	independent	{ Idp9
great	gr		{ !dp9
greatness	grns	independence	{ Idpnc
habit	hb		{ !dpnc
hand	h9	individual	{ Idv
happen	hpn		{ !dv
happy	hy	individuality	{ Idvt
health	hlh		{ !dvt
healthy	hlhy	infer	{ Ifr
hear	hr		{ !fr
held	held	inference	{ Ifnc
high	hi		{ !frnc
help	hlp	influence	{ Iflnc
hold	hld		{ !flnc
home	hm	influential	{ Iflnsl
honor	hnr		{ !lnsl
		inform	{ Ifm
			{ !fm

information	{ Ifm5 !fm5	iota	io
infrequent	{ Ifq !fq	irregular	irg
infrequency	{ Ifqnc !fqnc	irregularity	irgt
inquire	{ Iq !q	January	Jan
inquiry	{ Iqy !qy	job	jb
instant	{ Ist9 !st9	join	jn
instance	{ Istnc !stnc	judge	j
intelligent	{ Itlg9 !tlg9	judgment	jm9
intelligence	{ Itlgnc !tlgnc	July	jy
intend	{ It9 !t9	June	jn
intention	{ Itn5 !tn5	keep	kp
intercourse	{ I,ers !,ers	knew	kw
interest	{ I,8 !,8	know	k
interfere	{ I,fr !,fr	knowledge	kg
interference	{ I,frnc I,frnc	kind	k9
interrupt	{ I,up !,up	kindness	k9ns
interruption	{ I,up5 !,up5	lad	ld
interval	{ I,vl !,vl	lady	ldy
interview	{ I,vu !,vu	lain	lan
introduce	{ I,dc !,dc	large	lj
introduction	{ I,d75 !,d75	late	lat
		lay	la
		lead	ld
		learn	lr
		leave	lev
		led	led
		left	lft
		left-hand	lfth9
		length	lgh
		let	lt
		letter	l,
		liable	l6
		liberty	lbrt
		lieu	lu
		life	lf
		likelihood	lkyhd
		limit	lmt
		line	ln

little	ltl	mother	mo3
live	lv	mother-in-law	mo3llw
lively	lvj	name	nm
long	lg	namely	nmy
look	luk	nature	nat
low	lw	natural	natl
luck	lck	necessary	nes
madam	mdm	necessity	nest
made	md	need	nd
main	mn	neglect	ngl
make	mk	negligence	nglnc
maker	mkr	neighbor	nbr
man	mn	neighborhood	nbrhd
manage	muj	north	nrl
management	mujm9	northward	nrlwd
manner	mnr	notice	ntc
March	mar	notify	ntf
mark	mrk	notification	ntfc5
matter	m,	notion	n5
material	m,l	nought	not
May	ma	November	nov
mean	mn	number	nmb
men	mn	numerous	nmrs
meet	mt	object	obj
mention	mn5	objection	obj5
met	met	oblige	obg
million	mln	obligation	obg5
mind	m9	observe	obsv
misfortune	msftn	observation	obsv5
mishap	mshp	obvious	obvs
misrepresent	msr6s9	occasion	oc5
misrepresentation	msr6s95	occupy	ocp
mistake	mstl	occupation	ocp5
misunderstand	ms5;st9	occur	oc
misunderstood	ms5;std	occurrence	ocnc
Monday	mnda	October	oct
money	mny	offense	ofns
mortal	m4l	offensive	ofnsv

office	ofc	pleasure	plzr
official	ofsl	point	p9
oh	oh	policy	pol
opinion	op	popular	ppr
operate	opr	portion	pr5
operation	opr5	position	ps5
opportunity	opy	positive	pst
order	or;	possess	pss
ordinary	ody	possession	pss5
overcome	ovcm	possible	ps6
overcame	ovcam	power	pwr
overlook	ovluk	practice	pr7
overtake	ovtk	precious	6ss
overtook	ovtuk	prefer	6fr
pair	pr	preference	6frnc
part	p4	prepare	6pr
partial	prsl	preparation	6pr5
partly	p4y	presence	6snc
party	p4y	present	6s9
pass	ps	pretend	6t9
pay	pa	principal	ppl
payment	pam9	principle	ppl
peculiar	pcu	privilege	prvg
peculiarity	peut	probability	7b6t
people	pp	procure	7cu
person	8sn	produce	7dc
per annum	8an	profess	7fs
per cent	8c9	profession	7f5
perceive	8cv	profit	7ft
perfect	8f7	profitable	7ft6
perform	8fm	progress	7grs
period	prd	prominent	7mn9
permanent	8mn9	prominence	7mnnc
permanence	8mnnc	prompt	prmt
permit	8m	proof	pf
perpetual	8ptl	proper	78
place	plc	property	78t
please	plz	proportion	7pr5

propose	7ps	remarkable	rmk6
propriety	7prit	remember	rmb
prove	pv	remembrance	rmbnc
public	pb	render	rn ;
purpose	8ps	repeat	rpt
pursue	8su	repetition	rpt5
pursuance	8sunc	reply	rp
put	pt	report	rp4
question	q	represent	r6s9
quick	qk	representation	r6s95
quiet	qet	request	rq8
quit	qt	require	rq
quite	qt	respect	rsp7
rail-road	rlrd	respectable	rsp76
raise	rz	respective	rsp7v
ran	ran	responsible	rspns6
rate	rt	responsibility	rspnsbt
read	rd	return	rttn
ready	rdy	rise	rz
real	rl	room	rm
reason	rzn	round	r9
receive	rev	run	rn
receipt	ret	sake	sk
recollect	rel7	sale	sl
recollection	rel75	said	sad
recommend	r49	satisfy	stf
recommendation	r495	satisfaction	stf75
refer	rtr	satisfactory	stf7ry
refuse	rfz	saw	sw
regard	rgd	say	sa
regular	rg	see	se
regularity	rgt	seek	sk
relate	rlt	select	sl7
relation	rl5	selection	sl75
relative	rltv	sell	sl
remain	rmn	send	s9
remainder	rmdr	sense	sns
remark	rmk	sensible	sns6

sent	s9	special	spe
separate	sep	specific	spcf
separation	sep5	specify	spcf
September	sept	spoken	spkn
serve	srv	spring	spg
servant	srv9	square	sq
service	srvc	staid	stad
settle	stl	stand	st9
settlement	stlm9	state	stt
short	sh4	statement	sttm9
show	sho	start	st4
sick	sk	station	st5
side	sd	stay	sta
sight	sit	stead	std
sign	sg	steady	stdy
signify	sgf	step	step
significance	sgfenc	stood	stud
similar	sim	stoop	stup
simple	smp	stop	stp
simply	smpy	street	st
single	sng	strength	s,gh
singular	sng	strong	s,g
sister	ss,	study	std
sister-in-law	ss,llw	subject	9j
sit	sit	submit	9m
situation	sit5	substance	9stnc
slow	slo	substantial	9stnsl
small	sml	sufficient	sf5t
society	set	sufficiency	sf5c
son	sn	suggest	sj8
son-in-law	snllw	suggestion	sj8n
sort	s4	suit	st
sought	sot	suitable	st6
source	src	summer	smr
south	sth	Sunday	snda
space	spe	superfluous	s8f ls
spacious	spass	superior	spr
speak	sp	superiority	sprrt

support	sp4	truth	,uh
suppose	sps	truthful	,uhf
supposition	sps5	try	,y
surprise	9pz	Tuesday	tsda
suspect	ssp7	turn	trn
suspicion	ssp5	unable	56
suspicious	sspss	unacquainted	5aq9d
system	s8m	unaware	5awr
take	tk	uncomfortable	54f46
taken	tkn	uncommon	54n
taught	tot	undergo	5;g
telegraph	tlg	undergone	5;gn
telegram	tlgm	understand	5;st9
thank	thk	understood	5;std
thankful	thkf	undertake	5;tk
thing	tg	undertook	5;tuk
think	th	underwent	5;w9
thorough	thor	undid	5dd
thought	thot	undo	5d
throw	3o	undoubtedly	5dtdy
threw	3u	uneasy	5ezy
thrown	3on	unequal	5eq
Thursday	thda	uneven	5evn
time	tm	unexpected	5xp7d
tell	tl	unexpended	5xp9d
told	tld	unfair	5fr
took	tuk	unfavorable	5fv6
trace	,c	unfriendly	5fr9y
trade	,d	unfortunate	5ftnt
travel	,vl	unknown	5kn
traveller	,vlr	unhealthy	5hlly
treat	,t	unhappy	5hy
treatment	,tm9	unkind	5k9
tremendous	,m9s	unnatural	5natl
trifle	,fl	unnecessary	5ncs
trouble	,bl	unnecessarily	5ncsy
troublesome	,blsm	unpopular	5ppr
true	,u	unquestionably	5q6y

unreasonable	4rz6	wealth	wlh
unsatisfactory	5stf	wealthy	wlhy
untrue	5,u	weather	w3
untruth	5,uh	went	w9
untruthful	5,uhf	west	w8
unwell	5wl	whole	hl
unwilling	5ll	wholly	hly
unwillingness	5llns	wife	wf
use	u	willingness	llns
useful	uf	winter	wn,
useless	uls	wish	wh
uselessness	ulsns	worth	wrh
value	vl	woman	wmn
valuable	vl6	women	wmn
vast	v8	work	wrk
vastness	v8ns	world	wld
view	vu	worse	wrs
village	vj	worst	wr8
virtue	vrt	write	wrt
want	w9	wrong	wrg

ANALOGIES PRESERVED IN ABBREVIATION.

54. It will doubtless occur to the learner that in many instances shorter abbreviations might be used than those selected. This is due to the purpose of the author to preserve analogy of representation. A combination of letters or of letters and figures having been assigned to represent a prefix or suffix, it is advisable that it be uniformly used therefor, even though, in some instances, the steno-print might be still further shortened without interfering with its legibility. But aside from this consideration it is well to avoid extreme abbreviation until experience shall show that it can be used with safety.

PUNCTUATION.

55. In steno-printing but little regard can be paid to punctuation by reason of the swiftness with which the

operator must sometimes print in receiving dictation. An interrogation point may be indicated by a comma and semi-colon joined, and a period by three spaces. Usually no space need be left after the interrogation thus indicated. The following examples will illustrate:

ry gI2tn 2da;;i th nt wy nt;;bczivnt tm2g

Are you going to town to-day? I think not. Why not?
Because I have not time to go.

STENO-PRINT PHRASES.

56. As heretofore stated, the list of words used in the current language is comparatively small. Hence, it must often happen in the construction of sentences, that two or more words will be grouped together in phrases and become very familiar to the sight and hearing. The abbreviations for such words may often be printed without spaces being left between them, and the experienced and intelligent operator will soon learn to recognize the groups of words they represent as readily as if each were separated by a space from the other. As the non-use of spaces will further economize finger movement, they may be omitted to the extent that they will accelerate the speed of the operator and not impair the legibility of his steno-printing. It is difficult to lay down a rule which will exactly define the extent to which this expedient may be applied. This must be determined by the operator as he gains experience and the necessity is shown for its employment. But, as a guide to the learner, the following general statement will be found of service:

57. Whenever two or more words occur so frequently together that their abbreviations can, with experience, be printed without spaces, and with no more thought than would be required to print them separately, and the abbreviations thus conjoined can be easily read, then spaces may be omitted.

58. The following examples of familiar phrases will illustrate the application of the principle :

tisvrncstt	it is very necessary that
azsnazps6	as soon as possible
ivndtot	I have no doubt of it
2agrxt9	to a great extent
at-6s9mm9	at the present moment
3znb3	there was nobody there
at-tmo	at this time of
ocrs3m8b	of course there must be
on-4tr	on the contrary
5;-cestncz	under the circumstances

59. This expedient for saving finger movement is familiar to stenographers, who, in practical reporting, write common phrases, without lifting the pen or pencil from the paper, and the groups of words thus written are to them as legible as though each word had been written apart from the others.

60. It is well for the learner, however, in his early practice to exercise some degree of care in the making of steno-print phrases, and in all cases to feel a reasonable assurance that the words occur in connection with such frequency that they can, with experience, be written without a conscious effort of the mind being employed to group them together.

61. To attempt to prepare a list of phrases from which, in steno-printing, the spaces may be safely omitted, would be a useless task, for the combinations of common words are so numerous that they would suffice to fill a volume of themselves. A few examples need only be given by way of illustration and the study and practice of those will induct the operator into the method of forming steno-print phrases, and gradually he will extend the use of the expedient until it shall meet the requirements of his pursuit.

AN ILLUSTRATIVE LIST OF STENO-PRINT PHRASES.

my dear friend	mdrfr9
by telegraph	bytlg
when it is necessary	wtisncs

since they have been snctyvbn
 I should think it was ishdthtz
 peculiar circumstances of the case peucestnczo-cs
 left hand corner lfth9cnr
 we could not understand it weednt5;st9t
 towards them 2wdzth
 on account of his onac9ohs
 for the sake of f-sko
 dear friend drfr9
 we should take it into consideration weshdtktl24s;5
 there is nothing more likely than 3isntgmrlkytn
 he said that he had esdttehd
 I did not intend to iddntlt92
 she was said to have had shzsad2vhd
 on the other hand on-o3h9
 he has often said ehzofnsd
 of some kind or other osmk9ro3
 let me tell you ltmty
 on the contrary on-4tr
 from this day on fmthsdakon
 you may take charge of it ymatkegot
 he could have been ecdvbn
 on this account onthsac9
 who has it wohzt
 until we are able to 5tlwera62
 nothing can be done ntgenbdn
 I never said that it was invsdtttz
 not necessarily ntncsy
 she could not say that shedntsatt
 just as much as possible j8azmhazps6
 I should not suppose that it was ishdntspstttz
 too little 2tl
 many times mnytmz
 they must not be tym8ntb
 of which it may be said octmabsad
 when you take into consideration wytkl24s;5
 for several days fsvdaz
 until something has been done 5tlsmtghzbndn
 who was there woz3

I should not have been ishdntvbn
 too many of them 2mnyoth
 by the by by-by
 for the most part f-m8p4
 not an instant nta1st9
 from that time to the present fntttm2-6s9
 do you suppose that it will dyspsttll
 until it has been 5tlthzbn
 I want to have it done iw92vtdn
 no longer ago than last week nlgragotnl8wk
 it is very seldom tisvrsldm
 with his approval whhsapvl
 do you remember whether dyrmbw3
 for ever and ever fevxev
 he will never be able to elnvba62
 that is not the way ttisnt-w
 here and there hrx3
 I have it under consideration ivt5;4s;5
 there cannot be 3cntb
 no more than anybody else nmrtnaybel
 dear sir drsr
 it is rather more than tisr3mrtn
 to such as are 2scazr
 in pursuance of I8sunco
 on the one side on-oesd
 they ought not to think that tyotnt2thtt
 there was no such thing said 3znsetgsd
 it is too much tis2mh
 perhaps it may be as well to 8htnabazwl2
 over and over again ovxovag
 so as to have it certain saz2vte4
 they should be able to tyshdba62
 to some extent it is 2smxt9tis
 to be present at 2b6s9at
 she was the person shz-8sn
 which ought to be cot2b
 I mean to be there imn2b3
 it must become more and more tm8bemmxmr
 my dear sir mdrsr

he was as good as ezazgdaz
 they are very likely to be tyrvrlky2b
 a great deal more than agrdlmrtn
 on the other side on-o3sd
 they think that they will tythtttyl
 under ordinary circumstances 5;odyceestncz
 they have their own way tyvt3onwa
 how many days hmnydaz
 nevertheless it is nv-1stis
 very soon vrsn
 you are quite likely yarqtlky
 in a short space of time iash4spcotm
 of which you are aware ocyrawr
 by which means bycmnz
 I am quite certain that iamqtc4tt
 they did not think of it then tyddntthotthn
 post office p8ofc
 she would have it done shwdvtdn
 for his own sake fhsonsk
 do you mean to say dymn2sa
 he had no reason for it ehdnrznft
 they are unwilling to do it tyar5wlI2dt
 he stated to me that it was so esttd2mtttzs
 to whom it may be 2wotmab
 they are said to have had tyrsd2vhd
 do you regard it dyrgdt
 he is out of town eisototn
 in many instances ImnyIstnez
 which seems to me to be csms2m2b
 they cannot understand how it is tyent5;st9htis
 he is most likely to eism8lky2
 no longer than usual nlgrtnul
 which may not be cmntb
 I should not think that there is ishduhtthtt3is
 without any doubt whotaydt
 on his part onhsp4
 it is much more than tismhmrtn
 till it is done tltisdn
 does it seem to you dztsm2y

for some time fsmtm
 of course they have ocrstyv
 he has never been ehznvbn
 on all occasions onaloc5z
 for several months fsmmhs
 so as to be able to be saz2ba62b
 without which whote
 I am very certain that iamvre4tt
 since then I have learned sncthnivlrd
 he is no better than eisnb,tn
 of great advantage ogradv
 can you recollect them cnyre17th
 I call your attention to the matter iclyratn52-m,
 every moment of time eymm9otm
 there will be somebody there 3lbsmb3
 east and west e8xw8
 I doubt whether he was there idtw3ez3
 by that time bytttm
 too great 2gr
 under such circumstances 5;secestnez
 north west nrhw8
 it may as well be tmaazwlb
 on the present occasion on-6s9oc5
 had it been done hdtbndn
 it ought not to be totnt2b
 my own opinion is monopis
 on the one hand on-oeh9
 for the purpose of f-8pso
 how many times hmnytmz
 they will never do it tylnvdt
 since they have not done it snctyvntdnt
 there can be no doubt of it 3cnbndtot
 just as well as j8azwlas
 of which you have heard oeyvhrd
 we hope to have wehp2v
 on this subject onths9j
 of importance to them oIp42nc2th
 by and by byxby
 you should not be yshntb

this seems to be thsmz2b
 which had been chdbn
 further and further from fur3xfur3fm
 when it is known that wtiskntt
 I would go iwdg
 we expect to be there wexp72b3
 for instance fIstnc
 I could not be sure icdntbsur
 to a great extent 2agrxt9
 he ought not to have had eotnt2vhd
 act of congress a7o4grs
 you will understand that yl5;st9tt
 as far as you can azfrazyen
 I have just learned that ivj8lrddt
 let us take care ltustker
 as well as can be azwlaZenb
 I do not believe it is possible idntbltisps6
 we regard it as sure wergdtazsur
 such as were scazwr
 before this time bfthstm
 I have no doubt of the fact ivndto-f7
 be surprised if it was b9pzdiftz
 there is more than enough 3ismrtneh
 by the first of the week by-fr8o-wk
 how are you able to hwrya62
 not a moment ntamm9
 anything that took place aytgtttkple
 by express byxprs
 I have suggested to him ivsj8d2hm
 because it has been bezithzbn
 more and more mrxmr
 to such an extent. 2scaxt9
 under the present circumstances 5;-6s9ccstncz
 but you will not btylnt
 he is most likely eism8lky
 for a long time it was falgtmízt
 did you believe that ddybltt
 what can be the reason wtenb-rzn
 he mentioned that he would emn5ttewd

to any extent 2ayxt9
 I have said that it was so ivsadtttztz
 to think that there is 2thtt3is
 at the same time at-samtm
 that is to say ttis2sa
 there was no necessity for it 3znncestft
 north east nrhe8
 they should take care that tyshdtkertt
 we did not suppose that it was weddntspstttz
 what do you mean by saying wtdymnbysal
 there is no doubt of it 3isndtot
 I have just had occasion to ivj8hdoc52
 notwithstanding it is ntwts
 tell them that it was tlthtttz
 there seems likely to be 3smzlkyl2b
 I hope to have the pleasure ihp2v-plzr
 on the part of on-p4o
 so as to become soaz2bcm
 It is not to be regarded as tisnt2brgddaz
 had it not been for that hdtntbnftt
 during the time drl-tm
 I called his attention to the fact icldhsatn52-f7
 we might as well wentazwl
 for my own part fmonp4
 that is not what ttisntwt
 upon which pne
 there is no probability 3isn8b6t
 I ought to have known iot2vkn
 do you recollect it dyrel7t
 that there may be tt3mab
 so as to be sure saz2bsur
 it cannot be considered tentb4s;d
 just as good as anybody j8azgdazayb
 I may take part in it imatkp4It
 south west stlw8
 it is quite probable tisqt7ble
 a short distance ash4dstnc
 of advantage to oadv2
 she has been there o'ten shhzbn3ofn

I do not think it can be idntthtcnb
 had there been hd3bn
 on such occasions onscoc5z
 from that day to this fnttda2ths
 right-hand side rth9sd
 only such as are oyseazr
 it is more likely to be tismrlky2b
 dear madam drmdm
 he is most probably eism87b6y
 by the first of the month by-fr8o-mnh
 from hour to hour fmour2our
 I have done all that I could ivdnalttied
 he cannot become eentbem
 for this reason fthsrzn
 he did not know that eddntktt
 it may not be so tmanbts
 he has been known ehzbkn
 I have never known that ivnvknnt
 this is not the way thsisnt-wa
 I have found out that it was not so ivfo9tttznst
 let us remember ltusrmb
 that it should be tttshdb
 whoever said so woevsds
 from day to day fmda2da
 greater than ever grrtnev
 there is good reason to believe 3isgdrzn2bl
 do you expect that dyxp7tt
 not now ntnw
 we are aware that werawrtt
 it is quite as well tisqtazwl
 which are necessary crncs
 of course it is impossible that ocrstislps6tt
 it should have been considered tshdvbn4s;d
 as I am able to do aziamab2d
 I cannot be sure that ientbsurtt
 as a necessary consequence azancs4sqnc
 by some means or other bysmmnzro3
 I should not believe that he would ishdntblttewd
 some one told me smoetldm

it was considered to be tz4s;2b
 be likely to know blky2k
 I expect it will be done ixp7tlbδn
 more than ever mrtnev
 have you made vymδ
 I have been told that he said ivbntldttēsad
 thy are more or less tyrmrrls
 that is so I think ttissitk
 on all subjects onal9js
 I find I am mistaken if9iammstkn
 he is said to have been eiēsad2vbn
 that it must be tttm8b
 from place to place fmp̄le2plē
 this morning thsmrnl
 as if it had been azifthδbn
 my dear madam mδrmdm
 so it seems to me stsmz2m
 our own ouron
 as matter of course azm,ocrs
 I have said nothing about it ivsadtngabt
 till it has been tlthzbn
 as near as I can remember aznrāzienrmb
 what has been done in regard to it wthzbdnIrgd2t
 I have not had notice ivnthdntē
 which are sufficient crsf5t
 I was not certain that izntē4tt
 let us be sure that ltusbsurtt
 on either hand one3h9
 at liberty to atlbrt2
 very often it is so vrofutiss
 I had some matters to attend to ihdsmm,z2at92
 by means of which bymnzoc
 on his own account onhsonac9
 I am glad that you are iamglδttyr
 in view of what has been said Ivuowthzbnsad
 on that day onttda
 I have never seen him ivnvsnhm
 that is oot possible ttisntps6
 there is no difference 3isndfrnc

I am greatly obliged to you iamgryobd2y
 by itself byts
 I am inclined to think that iamIclnd2thtt
 again and again agxag
 he may not have had emantvhd
 I shall make it ishmkt
 there can be question about it 3enbnqabt
 for several weeks fsvwks
 I cannot say what is best to do icnntsawtisb82d
 let us bear in mind ltusbrIm9
 as near as you can recollect aznrazycnrel7
 the manner in which it is done -mnrIctisdn
 just as far as possible j8azfrazps6
 have you stated all you recollect vysttdalyrel7
 let us see ltusse
 at the present moment at-6s9mm9
 they would not have been satisfied tywdntvbnstfd
 I am pleased to hear that iamplz2hrtt
 for several years fsvryrz
 some other person smo38sn
 we mean to be certain wemn2bc4
 at length atlgh
 I am sure of it iamsurot
 such was my belief sczmbl
 at all times ataltmz
 some one or other smoero3
 I have no doubt it is true ivndttis,u
 do you believe it is so dybltiss
 some kind or other smk9ro3
 just as long as he can j8azlgazecn
 can it be possible cntbps6
 such as it is scaztis
 sooner or later it will be snrrlatrtlb
 I should believe it likely ishdbltlky
 at last atl8
 south east sthe8
 very much has been said vrmhzhbnsd
 absolutely impossible absoyIps6
 to some extent 2smxt9

as it would aztwd
 human beings hmnblz
 I have always been ready ivalwzbnrdy
 let us consider ltus4s;
 very great vrgr
 let us take into consideration ltustkI24s;5
 as it seems to me aztsmz2m
 you may depend upon it ymadp9pnt
 we ought so have been there weot2vbn3
 I have tried to learn whether iv,yd2lrw3
 for themselves fthsvs
 we have seen him wevsnhm
 I have not been there for a long time ivntbn3falgtm
 long time ago lgtmago
 I feel certain that iflc2tt
 human nature hmnnat
 anything more than aytgmrtm
 I am confident that it must be im4fd9tttm8b
 at the present day at-6s9da
 as far as can be azfrazenb
 such considerations sc4s;5z
 sooner than I expected surtnixp7d
 at any rate atayrt
 all the way al-w
 any such ayse
 as it were aztwr
 you must be sure about it ym8bsurabt
 she must let us know shm8ltusk
 at one time atoetm
 you must admit ym8adm
 as I understand the matter azi5;st9-m,
 all the time al-tm
 anything else aytgel
 at the present time at-6s9tm
 as far as possible azfrazps6
 you are certain yrc4
 I am quite sure that it is iamqtsurtttis
 by mail byml
 I hope it will be done ihptlbdn

as I regard it now azirgdtnw
 he must be aware em8bawr
 you will be surprised ylb9pzd
 as soon as possible azsuazps6
 I will try and remember that il,yxrmibt
 they must bear in mind tym8brIm9
 at first atfr8
 I am not positive about it imntpstabt
 as great as azgraz
 I call your attention to it iclyrtn52t
 at some time or other atsmtmro3
 I found that it was impossible ifo9tttzIps6
 as much as possible azmhazps6
 I have just received your letter ivj8revdyrl,
 at all events atalev9s
 I am not aware of it imntawrot
 anything like it aytglkt
 as many as possible azmnyazps6
 are you willing to swear ryll2swr
 he will take care of it eltkerot
 I agree with you entirely iagrwhyn,y
 as good as can be azgdazenb
 at that time attttm
 you may be mistaken ymabmstkn
 I did not say so iddntsas
 any more than aymrtn
 I probably have seen him i7b6vsnhm
 you must remember ym8rmb
 are you really certain ryrlyc4
 always ready alwzrdy
 as sure as azsuraz
 you are aware yrawr
 I have every reason to believe iveyrzn2bl
 all that can be done alttenbdn
 are you sure rysur
 I have made it my business ivmdtmbzus

62. The lists of words following paragraphs 53 and 52 include those which are so often used as to constitute all but a

fraction of those employed in the current spoken and written language. Many of such words undergo slight changes in form, generally in their terminal syllables, as, under the rules of grammar, they are used in relation to number, person, mood, or tense, or are employed for other parts of speech. These changes involve corresponding modifications in their abbreviations; but, as such variations are, in nearly all words, uniform, they may be comprehended within the following rules.

63. The plural number of substantives is indicated by the addition of the letters *s* or *z* to the steno-prints of the words in their singular number—the use of the one or the other being determined by the pronunciation.

Examples.—ac9 account ac9s accounts po4
port po4s ports adv advantage
advz advantages ch change chz
changes.

64. The third person singular of the present tense of regular verbs, is indicated by the addition of the letters *s* or *z* to the steno-prints of the words in their simple forms, the use of one or the other being determined by the pronunciation.

Examples.—bnf benefit bnfs benefits xp7
expect xp7s expects hr hear hrz
hears s8It9 or s8!t9 superintend
s8It9z or s8!t9z superintends.

65. The imperfect tense of regular verbs is indicated by the addition of the letter *d* to the steno-prints of the words in their simple form.

Examples.—fm form fmd formed 4crn
concern 4crnd concerned.

66. The change of the form of the word, from its use as one part of speech to another, is indicated by the addition of the appropriate suffixes to the steno-prints of the original words.

Examples.—amc America amcn American
 amczm Americanism.
 fml familiar fmly familiarly fmlt familiarity.
 admr administer admr5 administration admrr
 administrator admr^x administratrix.
 9stnc substance 9stns^l substantial.
 pb public pby publicly pbt publicity
 pb5 publication.
 pr7 practice pr7^l practical pr76 practicable
 pr76t practicability.

67. For convenience of reference there is inserted a copious alphabetical list of the steno-print abbreviations of the words included in the preceding lists and many others, those additional being included mainly for the purpose of giving fuller illustrations of the uses of prefixes and suffixes, though many of such words are of infrequent occurrence. But the learner in looking through the list, from time to time, will find it a fruitful source of suggestion as to the proper manner of forming abbreviations for particular words and others having analogous adjunct syllables.

LIST OF STENO-PRINT ABBREVIATIONS.

l one lc once

lo ten

ll eleven

l2 twelve

l3 thirteen

l4 fourteen

l5 fifteen

l6 sixteen

l7 seventeen

l8 eighteen

l9 nineteen

loo one hundred

2 two to too 2c twice 2d second

2da to-day

2g3 together

2l twenty-one

2ll two hundred and eleven

2lo two hundred and ten

2mro to-morrow

2o twenty

2ol two hundred and one

2wd toward 2wdz towards

- 3 three their there 3c thrice 3d third
 35; thereunder
 3at thereat
 3b thereby
 3c thrice
 3d third
 3f therefor therefore
 3fm therefrom
 3l thirty-one 3st thirty-first
 3ll three hundred and eleven
 3lo three hundred and ten
 3o thirty throw 3oh thirtieth 3oz throws 3oI
 throwing 3u threw 3on thrown
 3of thereof
 3ol three hundred and one
 3oo three hundred
 3pn thereupon
 3t threat 3ts threats 3tn threaten 3tnz threatens
 3tnI threatening 3tnd threatened
 3u through threw 3ut throughout
 3u8 thrust 3u8s thrusts 3u8I thrusting 3u8d
 thrusted

 4 four 4h fourth
 45c conscience 45cz consciences 45css conscientious
 45cssy conscientiously
 46h9 comprehend 46h9z comprehends 46h9I com-
 prehending 46h9d comprehended 46hns6
 comprehensible 46hn5 comprehension 46hn5z
 comprehensions
 47mz compromise 47mzz compromises 47mzI com-
 promising 47mzd compromised
 47 connect 47s connects 47I connecting 47d
 connected 475 connection 475z connections

- 49 comment commend 49s comments 49z commends
49I commenting commending 49d commented
commended
- 4,7 contract 4,7s contracts 4,7I contracting 4,7d
contracted 4,75 contraction 4,75z contractions
- 4bn combine 4bnz combines 4bnI combining 4bnd
combined 4bn5 combination 4bn5z combinations
- 4c4 concert 4c4s concerts 4c4I concerting 4c4d
concerted
- 4c7 concoct 4c7s concocts 4c7I concocting 4c7d
concocted 4c75 concoction
- 4cd concede 4cdz concedes 4cdI conceding 4cdd
conceded 4c5 concession 4c5z concessions
- 4cl conclude 4clz concludes 4clI concluding 4cl
concluded 4cl5 conclusion 4cl5z conclusions
- 4crn concern 4crnz concerns 4crnI concerning
4crnd concerned
- 4cs concise 4csy concisely 4csns conciseness
- 4cv conceive 4cvz conceives 4cvI conceiving
4cvd conceived 4cp5 conception 4cp5z con-
ceptions
- 4d7 conduct 4d7s conducts 4d7I conducting
4d7d conducted 4d7r conductor 4d7rz con-
ductors
- 4dc conduce 4dcz conduces 4dcI conducting 4dcd
conducted
- 4ds9 condescend 4ds9z condescends 4ds9I con-
descending 4ds9d condescended 4dsn5 con-
descension 4dsn5z condescensions
- 4f4 comfort 4f4s comforts 4f4I comforting 4f4d
comforted 4f46 comfortable 4f46y comfortably
4f4ls comfortless
- 4fd confide 4fdz confides 4fdI confiding 4fdd
confided 4fd9 confident 4fdnc confidence
- 4fm conform 4fmz conforms 4fmI conforming

	4fmd	conformed	4fmt	conformity	4fm5	con-
		formation	4fm5z	conformations		
4fn	confine	4fnz	confines	4fnI	confining	4fnd
	confined	4fnm9	confinement	4fnm9s	confinement	
4fr	confer	4frz	confers	4frI	conferring	4frd
	conferred	4frnc	conference	4frncz	conferences	
4fs	confess	4fsz	confesses	4fsI	confessing	4fsd
	confessed	4f5	confession	4f5z	confessions	
	4f5l	confessional				
4fz	confuse	4fzz	confuses	4fzI	confusing	4fzd
	confused	4f5	confusion	4f5z	confusions	
4grs	congress	4grs5l	congressional			
4h	fourth					
4jr	conjecture	4jrz	conjectures	4jrI	conjecturing	
	4jrd	conjectured				
4jur	conjure	4jurz	conjures	4jurI	conjuring	
	4jurd	conjured				
4l	forty-one	4lst	forty-first			
4ll	four hundred and eleven					
4lo	four hundred and ten					
4m	commit	4ms	commits	4mI	committing	4md
	committed	4me	committee	4mez	committees	
	4mm9	commitment	4mm9s	commitments	4m5	
	commission	4m5z	commissions			
4n	common	4ny	commonly			
4nc	commence	4ncz	commences	4ncI	commencing	
	4ncd	commenced	4ncm9	commencement	4ncm9s	
		commencements				
4o	forty	4oh	fortieth			
4ol	four hundred and one					
4oo	four hundred					
4p	comply	4pz	complies	4pI	complying	4pd
	complied	4pnc	compliance			
4p4m9	compartment	4p4m9s	compartments			

4pl	compel	4plz	compels	4plI	compelling	4pld	
	compelled	4pl5	compulsion	4pl5z	compulsions		
4plt	complete	4plts	completes	4pltI	completing		
	4pltd completed	4pl5	completion	4pl5z	completions		
4pnst	compensate	4pnsts	compensates	4pnstI			
	compensating	4pnstd	compensated	4pns5			
	compensation	4pns5z	compensations	4pnsty			
	compensatory						
4pr	compare	4prz	compares	4prI	comparing		
	4prd compared	4prsn	comparison	4prsnz			
	comparisons						
4ps	compose	4psz	composes	4psI	composing		
	4psd composed	4psdy	composedly	4ps5	com-		
	position	4ps5z	compositions				
4pz	comprise	4pzz	comprises	4pzI	comprising		
	4pzd comprised						
4qr	conquer	4qrz	conquers	4qrI	conquering	4qrd	
	conquered	4qrr	conqueror	4q8	conquest		
	4q8s conquests						
4s8	consist	4s8s	consists	4s8I	consisting	4s8d	
	consisted	4s89	consistent	4s8nc	consistency		
4s,	construct	4s,s	constructs	4s,I	constructing		
	4s,d constructed	4s,5	construction	4s,5z	constructions		
4s,u	construe	4s,uz	construes	4s,uI	construing		
	4rud construed						
4s;	consider	4s;z	considers	4s,I	considering		
	4s;d considered	4s;5	consideration	4s;5z	considerations		
4spr	conspire	4sprz	conspires	4sprI	conspiring		
	4sprd conspired						
4sq9	consequent	4q9y	consequently	4sqnc	con-		
	sequence	4sqncz	consequences	4sqnsl	consequential		
4ss	conscious	4ssy	consciously	4ssns	consciousness		

4st9	constant	4st9y	constantly	4stnc	constance
	constancy				
4sttt	constitute	4sttts	constitutes	48stttI	consti-
	tuting	4sttttd	constituted	4stt5	constitution
	4stt5z		constitutions		
4sv	conserve	4vz	conserves	4svI	conserving
	4svd	conserved	4sv5	conservation	
4t8	contest	4t8s	contests	4t8I	contesting
	contested	4t89	contestant	4t89s	contestants
4t9	content	contend	4t9s	contents	4t9z
	4t9d	contented	contended	4t9I	contenting
	tending	4t9dy	contentedly		
4tmt	contempt	4tmts	contempts	4tmt6	contemptible
4tn	contain	4tnz	contains	4tnI	containing
	contained			4tnd	
4tnu	continue	4tnuz	continues	4tnuI	continuing
	4tnud	continued	4tnunc	continuance	4tnu5
	continuation				
4tr	contrary	4try	contrarily		
4un	commune	4unz	communes	4unI	communing
	4und	communed	4unn	communion	4unt
	community				
4unct	communicate	4uncts	communicates	4unctI	
	communicating	4unctd	communicated	4unc5	
	communication	4unc5z	communications		
4v4	convert	4v4s	converts	4v4I	converting
	converted	4vr5	conversion	4vr5z	conversions
4v7	convict	4v7s	convicts	4v7I	-convicting
	convicted	4v75	conviction	4v75z	convictions
4v9	convent	4v9s	convents		
4va	convey	4vaz	conveys	4vaI	conveying
	conveyed	4vanc	conveyance	4vancz	convey-
	ances				
4vn	convene	4vnz	convenes	4vnI	convening
	convened	4vn5	convention	4vn5z	conventions

4vn9 convenient 4vn9y conveniently 4vnnc con-
 venience 4vnncz conveniences
 4vnc convince 4vncz convinces 4vncI convincing
 4vncd convinced
 4vrs converse 4vrsz converses 4vrsI conversing
 4vrzd conversed 4vrs5 conversation 4vrs5z
 conversations
 4y company 4yz companies

5 five 5h fifth

52 fifty-two unto

54crnd unconcerned

54d5l unconditional 54d5ly unconditionally

54f46 uncomfortable 54f46y uncomfortably

54n uncommon 54ny uncommonly

56prd unprepared

56 unable

57ft6 unprofitable 57ft6y unprofitably

5Iprd unimpaired

5It5l unintentional

5,u untrue 5,uy untruly 5,uuh untruth 5,uhf
 untruthful 5,uhy untruthfully

5; under

5;g undergo 5;gz undergoes 5;gI undergoing
 5;w9 underwent 5;gn undergone

5;gr9 underground

5h fifth

5;la underlay 5;laz underlays 5;lan underlain

5;li underlie 5;liz underlies 5;liI underlying

5;mn undermine 5;mnz undermines 5;mnI under-
 mining 5;mnd undermined

5;nh underneath

5;rt underrate 5;rts underrates 5;rtI underrating
 5;rtd underrated

5;sgd undersigned
 5;st9 understand 5;st9z understands 5;st9I under-
 standing 5;std understood
 5;tk undertake 5;tkz undertakes 5;tkI undertaking
 5;tkIz undertakings 5;tuk undertook 5;tkn
 undertaken
 5;w9 underwent
 5;wrtr underwriter 5;wrtrz underwriters
 5aq9d unacquainted
 5awr unaware 5awrz unawares
 5bcmI unbecoming
 5bkn unbeknown
 5bl unbelief 5bls unbeliefs 5bII unbelieving 5blr
 unbeliever
 5c4 uncertain 5c4t uncertainty
 5chI unchanging 5chd unchanged 5ch6 unchange-
 able
 5cvl uncivil 5cvlzd uncivilized
 5d undo 5dz undoes 5dI undoing 5dd undid
 5dtd undoubted 5dtdy undoubtedly
 5e9I unending
 5eq unequal 5eqd unequaled 5eqy unequally
 5evn uneven 5evny unevenly
 5ezy uneasy 5ezyy uneasily 5ezyns uneasiness
 5f56 unfashionable 5f56y unfashionably
 5fq9 unfrequent 5fqy unfrequently
 5fr unfair 5fry unfairly 5frns unfairness
 5fr9y unfriendly
 5ftnt unfortunate 5ftnty unfortunately
 5fv6 unfavorable
 5g9mny ungentlemanly
 5hlhy unhealthy 5hlhns unhealthiness
 5hy unhappy 5hyy unhappily 5hyns unhappiness
 5j8 unjust 5j8y unjustly 5j8f6 unjustifiable

5k9 unkind 5k9y unkindly 5k9ns unkindness

5kn unknown

51 fifty-one 51st fifty-first

511 five hundred and eleven

510 five hundred and ten

51I unwilling 51Iy unwillingly 51Ins unwillingness

51rd unlearned

5ls unless

5leky unlucky 5lekyy unluckily

5lk* unlike 5lky unlikely

5lmtd unlimited

5lwf unlawful 5flwfy unlawfully 5lwfus unlawfulness

5mnI unmeaning

5natl unnatural 5natly unnaturally

5ncs unnecessary 5ncsy unnecessarily

5o fifty 5oh fiftieth

501 five hundred and one

500 five hundred

5ppr unpopular 5ppry unpopularity 5pprt unpop-

5q6 unquestionable 5q6y unquestionably 5qd un-
questioned

5qlfd unqualified 5qlfdy unqualifiedly

5rz6	unreasonable	5rz6y	unreasonably	5rz6ns
	unreasonableness			

5s9 unsound

5sccsf unsuccessful 5sccsfy unsuccessfully

5sf unsafe 5sft usafety

5sfsh unselfish 5sfshy unselfishly

5st6	unsuitable	5st6y	unsuitably	5st6ns	unsuit-
	ableness				

5stdy unsteady 5stdyy unsteadily

5stf unsatisfactory 5stfy unsatisfactorily

5tl until

5ul unusual

5wl unwell

5wz unwise 5wzr unwiser 5wz8 unwisest 5wzy
unwisely

5xp7d unexpected 5xp7dy unexpectedly

5xp9d unexpended

5ezy uneasy 5ezns uneasiness

6 six 6h sixth

64cv preconceive 64cvz preconceives 64cvI pre-
conceiving 64cvd preconceived 64ep5 pre-
conception 64cp5z preconceptions

6arnj prearrange 6arnjz prearranges 6arnjI prear-
ranging 6arnjd prearranged 6arnjm9! prear-
rangement 6arnjm9s prearrangements

6cd precede 5cdz precedes 6cdI preceding 6cdd
preceded

6cl preclude 6clz precludes 6clI precluding 6cld
precluded 6cl5 preclusion

6cn7 precinct 6cn7s precincts

6cs precise 6csy precisely 6c5 precision

6d7 predict 6d7s predicts 6d7I predicting 6d7d
predicted 6d75 prediction 6d75z predictions

6d,m predetermine 6d,mz predetermines 6d,mI
predetermining 6d,md predetermined 6d,m5
predetermination 6d,m5z predeterminations

6dct predicate 6dcts predicates 6dctI predicating
6dctd predicated

6fc preface 6fcz prefaces 6fcI prefacing 6fed
prefaced

6fr prefer 6frz prefers 6frI preferring 6frd
preferred 6frnc preference 6frncz preferences

6h sixth

6j	prejudge	6jz	prejudges	6jI	prejudging	6jd	
	prejudged	6jm9	prejudgment				
6jc	prejudice	6jcz	prejudices	6jcI	prejudicing		
	6jed	prejudiced.					
6l	sixty-one	6lst	sixty-first				
6ll	six hundred and eleven						
6lo	six hundred and ten						
6mm	premium	6mmz	premiums				
6mn9	pre-eminent	6mn9y	pre-eminentlly	6mnnc			
	preeminence						
6ms	premise	premiss	6mss	premises			
6mz	premise	6mzz	premises	6mzI	premising		
	6mzd	premised					
6o	sixty	6oh	sixtieth				
6ocp	preoccupy	6ocpz	preoccupies	6ocpI	preoc-		
	cupying	6ocpd	preoccupied	6ocp5	preoccupa-		
	tion	6ocp5z	preoccupations				
6ol	six hundred and one						
6oo	six hundred						
6pr	prepare	6prz	prepares	6prI	preparing	6prd	
	prepared	6pr5	preparation	6pr5z	prepara-		
	tions.						
6pss	prepossess	6pssz	prepossesses	6pssI	prepos-		
	sessing	6pssd	prepossessed	6pss5	preposses-		
	sion	6pss5z	prepossessions				
6s9	present	6s9s	presents	6s9I	presenting	6s9d	
	presented	6s95	presentation	6s95z	presenta-		
	tions						
6scr	prescribe	6scrz	prescribes	6scrI	prescribing		
	6scrd	prescribed	6scr5	prescription	6scr5z		
	prescriptions						
6sd	preside	6sdz	presides	6sdI	presiding	6sdd	
	presided	6sd9	president				
6snc	presence						
6ss	precious						

6sv	preserve	6svz	preserves	6svI	preserving
	6svd preserved	6sv5	preservation		
6t9	pretend	6t9s	pretends	6t9I	pretending
	pretended	6tn5	pretension	6tn5z	pretensions
6tns	pretense	6tnsz	pretenses	6tnss	pretentious
6v9	prevent	6v9s	prevents	6v9I	preventing
	6v9d prevented	6vn5	prevention	6vn5z	preventions
6vl	prevail	6vlz	prevails	6vlI	prevailing
	prevailed	6vl9	prevalent	6vlnc	prevalence
6vs	previous	6vsy	previously		

7 seven 7h seventh

78 proper 78y properly

78t property

7,7	protract	7,7s	protracts	7,7I	protracting
	7,7d protracted	7,75	protraction	7,75z	protractions

7b6	probable	7b6t	probability	7b6tz	probabilities
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7bt	probate	probity	7bts	probates	7btI	probating
	7btd	probated	7b5	probation		

7cd	proceed	7cdz	proceeds	7cdI	proceeding	
	7cdd	proceeded	7cdur	proceedure		

7clm	proclaim	7clmz	proclaims	7clmI	proclaiming	
	7clmd	proclaimed	7clm5	proclamation	7cl5m5z	proclamations

7cs	process	7csz	processes	7c5	procession	7c5z	processions
-----	---------	------	-----------	-----	------------	------	-------------

7cu	procure	7cuz	procures	7cuI	procuring	7cud	
	procured	7cum9	procurement				

7dc	produce	7dez	produces	7deI	producing	
	7dcd	produced	7d7	product	7d75	production
		7d75z	productions			

7fs	profess	7fsz	professes	7fsI	professing	7fsd	
	professed	7fsdy	professedly	7f5	profession		

	7f5z	professions	7f5l	professional	7f5ly	professionally					
	7fsr	professor	7fsrz	professors							
7ft	profit	7fts	profits	7ftI	profiting	7ftd	profited	7ft6	profitable	7ftls	profitless
7grs	progress	7grsz	progresses	7grsI	progressing						
	7grsd	progressed	7gr5	progression	7gr5z	progressions					
7h	seventh										
7l	seventy-one	7lst	seventy-first								
7ll	seven hundred and eleven										
7lo	seven hundred and ten										
7mn9	prominent	7mn9y	prominently	7mnnc	prominence						
7ms	promise	7msz	promises	7msI	promising						
	7msd	promised									
7mt	promote	7mts	promotes	7mtI	promoting						
	7mtd	promoted	7m5	promotion	7m5z	promotions					
7o	seventy.										
7ol	seven hundred and one										
7oo	seven hundred										
7pr5	proportion	7pr5z	proportions	7pr5y	proportionally	7pr5t	proportionate				
7prit	propriety	7pritz	proprieties								
7ps	propose	7psz	proposes	7psI	proposing	7psd	proposed	7ps5	proposition	7ps5z	propositions
7scr	proscribe	7scrz	proscribes	7scrI	proscribing	7scrd	proscribed	7scr5	proscription	7scr5z	proscriptions
7set	prosecute	7sets	prosecutes	7setI	prosecuting	7setd	prosecuted	7sc5	prosecution	7sc5z	prosecutions
7sp7	prospect	7sp7s	prospects	7sp7I	prospecting						
	7sp7d	prospected									
7t7	protect	7t7s	protects	7t7I	protecting	7t7d	protected	7t75	protection	7t75z	protections

7t8 protest 7t8s protests 7t8I protesting 7t8d
 protested
 7v provide 7vz provides 7vI providing 7vd
 provided 7v9 provident 7v9y providently
 7vnc providence 7vnsI providential 7v5 pro-
 vision 7v5z provisions 7v5y provisionally
 7vinc province 7vincz provinces 7vnsI provincial
 7vzo proviso 7vzoz provisos

8 eight 8h eighth

8an per annum

8c9 per cent

8cv perceive 8cvz perceives 8cvI perceiving
 8cvd perceived 8cp5 perception 8cp5z per-
 ceptions 8cv6 perceivable 8cp6 perceptible
 8f7 perfect 8f7s perfects 8f7I perfecting 8f7d
 perfected 8f75 perfection 8f75z perfections
 8fm perform 8fmz performs 8fmI performing
 8fmd performed 8fmnc performance

8h eighth

8l eighty-one 8lst eighty-first

8ll eight hundred and eleven

8lo eight hundred and ten

8ol eight hundred and one

8h perhaps

8m permit 8ms permits 8mtI permitting 8md
 permitted 8m5 permission 8m5z permissions

8mn9 permanent 8mn9y permanently 8mnnc per-
 manence

8o eighty

8ol eight hundred and one

8oo eight hundred

8plx perplex 8plxz perplexes 8plxI perplexing
 8plx d perplexed 8plx t perplexity

8ps	purpose	8psz	purposes	8psI	purposing	8psd	
	purposed						
8ptl	perpetual	8ptly	perpetually	8ptt	perpetuity		
8qst	perquisite	8qsts	perquisites				
8s8	persist	8s8s	persists	8s8I	persisting	8s8d	
	persisted	8s8nc	persistence				
8sct	persecute	8scts	persecutes	8sctI	persecuting		
	8sctd persecuted	8sc5	persecution	8sc5z	persecutions		
8sd	persuade	8sdz	persuades	8sdI	persuading		
	8sdd persuaded	8sa5	persuasion	8sa5z	persuasions		
8sn	person	8snz	persons	8snI	personal	8sult	
	personalty	personality					
8snf	personify	8snfz	personifies	8snfI	personify-		
	ing	8snfd	personified				
8snt	personate	8snts	personates	8sntI	personating		
	8sntd personated	8sn5	personation				
8su	pursue	8suz	pursues	8suI	pursuing	8sud	
	pursued	8sut	pursuit	8suts	pursuits	8sunc	
	pursuance						
8svr	persevere	8svrz	perseveres	8svI	persevering		
	8svrd persevered	8svrnc	perseverance				
8tn	pertain	8tnz	pertains	8tnI	pertaining	8tnd	
	pertained						
8tn9	pertinent	8tn9y	pertinently	8tnnc	pertinence		
	pertinency						
8v	pervade	8vz	pervades	8vI	pervading	8vd	
	pervaded						
8v4	pervert	8v4s	perverts	8v4I	perverting	8v4d	
	perverted	8vr5	perversion	8vr5z	perversions		
8vrs	perverse	8vrsy	perversely	8vrsns	perverse-		
	ness	8vrst	perversity				
9	nine	9h	ninth				
9,7	subtract	9,7s	subtracts	9,7I	subtracting	9,7d	

	subtracted	9,75	subtraction	9,75z	subtractions
9du	subdue	9duz	subdues	9duI	subduing 9dud subdued
9dv	subdivide	9dvz	subdivides	9dvI	subdividing 9dvd subdivided 9dv5 subdivision 9dv5z subdivisions
9fc	surface	9fcz	surfaces		
9h	ninth				
9j	subject	9js	subjects	9jI	subjecting 9jd sub- jected 9j5 subsection 9j5z subsections 9jv subjective
9jgt	subjugate	9jgts	subjugates	9jgtI	subjugating 9jgtd subjugated 9jg5 subjugation 9jg5z sub- jugations
9l	ninety-one	9lst	ninety-first		
9ll	nine hundred and eleven				
9lo	nine hundred and ten				
9lt	sublet	9lts	sublets	9ltI	subletting
9lm	sublime	9lmy	sublimely	9lmt	sublimity
9m	submit	9ms	submits	9mI	submitting 9md submitted 9m5 submission 9m5z submissions
9mz	surmise	9mzz	surmises	9mzI	surmising 9mzd surmised
9nm	surname	9nmz	surnames		
9o	ninety				
9ol	nine hundred and one				
9oo	nine hundred				
9ordnt	subordinate	9ordnts	subordinates	9orntI	subordinating 9ordntd subordinated 9ordnt5 subordination
9pls	surplus	9plsj	surplusage		
9pn	subpœna	9pnz	subpœnas	9pnI	subpœnaing 9pnd subpœnaed
9ps	surpass	9psz	surpasses	9psI	surpassing 9psd surpassed

9pz	surprise	9pzz	surprises	9pzI	surprising
	9pzIy	surprisingly	9pzd	surprised	
9r9	surround	9r9z	surrounds	9r9I	surrounding
	9r9d	surrounded			
9rn;	surrender	9rn;z	surrenders	9rn;I	surrendering
	9rn;d	surrendered			
9s8	subsist	9s8s	subsists	9s8I	subsisting
	subsisted	9s8nc	subsistence	9s8d	
9scr	subscribe	9scrz	subscribes	9scrI	subscribing
	9scrd	subscribed	9serr	subscriber	9serrz
	subscribers	9scr5	subscription	9scr5z	subscriptions.
9sd	subside	9sdz	subsides	9sdI	subsiding
	subsided	9sdnc	subsidence	9sdd	
9sq	subsequent	9sqy	subsequently	9sqnc	subsequence
9stnc	substance	9stncz	substances	9stnsl	substantial
	9stnsly	substantially			
9sttt	substitute	9sttts	substitutes	9stttI	substituting
	9sttttd	substituted	9stt5	substitution	9stt5z
	substitutions				
9sv	subserve	9svz	subserves	9svI	subserving
	9svd	subserved	9sv9	subservient	9svnc
	subservience	subserviency			
9va	survey	9vaz	surveys	9vI	surveying
	surveyed	9var	surveyor	9varz	surveyors
9vv	survive	9vvz	survives	9vvI	surviving
	survived	9vvl	survival	9vvr	survivor
	9vvrz	survivors			

I or ! * in

I2 into

*It will be understood by the learner, as already explained under paragraphs 20 and 21, that the exclamation point is to be used as the steno print for the prefixes in or in on Type-writers constructed either without an extra capital letter I, or for the use of capital letters only.

I4plt incomplete

I4vn9 inconvenient I4vn9y inconveniently I4vnnc
inconvenience

I,4nct intercommunicate I,4ncts intercommunicates
I,4nctI intercommunicating I,4nctd intercom-
municated I,4nc5 intercommunication I,4nc5z
intercommunications

I,8 interest I,8s interests I,8I interesting I,8d
interested

I,cd intercede I,cdz intercedes I,cdI interceding
I,cdI interceded I,c5 intercession I,c5z in-
tercessions

I,ch interchange I,chz interchanges I,chI inter-
changing I,chg interchanged I,ch6 inter-
changeable

I,cp intercept I,cps intercepts I,cpI intercepting
I,cpd intercepted I,cp5 interception I,cp5z
interceptions

I,crs intercourse

I,ct intricate

I,cc intricacy

I,d7 interdict I,d7s interdicts I,d7I interdict-
ing I,d7d interdicted I,d75 interdiction
I,d75z interdictions

I,dc introduce I,dez introduces I,dcI introducing
I,ded introduced I,d75 introduction I,d75z in-
troductions

I,fr interfere I,frz interferes I,frI interfering I,frd
interfered I,frnc interference I,frncz inter-
ferences

I,gt interrogate I,gts interrogates I,gtI interrogat-
ing I,gtd interrogated I,g5 interrogation
I,g5z interrogations I,gtr interrogator I,gtrz
interrogators I,gty interrogatory I,gtyz in-
terrogatories

I,j interject I,js interjects I,jI interjecting I,jd

	interjected	I,j5	interjection	I,j5z	interjections
I,ln	interline	I,lnz	interlines	I,lnI	interlining
	I,lnI		interlined		
I,lnI	interlineate	I,ln5	interlineation	I,ln5z	interlineations
I,lp	interlope	I,lps	interlopes	I,lpI	interloping
	I,lpd		interloped	I,lpr	interloper
				I,lprz	interlopers
I,m	interim	intermit	I,ms	intermits	I,mI
	intermitting	I,md	intermitted	I,m9	intermittent
	I,mnc	intermittance	I,m5	intermission	
	I,m5z	intermissions			
I,mdl	intermeddle	I,mdlz	intermeddles	I,mdlI	intermeddling
		I,mdld	intermeddled		
I,med	intermediate				
I,mn6	interminable				
I,mng	intermingle	I,mngz	intermingles	I,mngI	
	intermingling	I,mngd	intermingled		
I,na5l	international				
I,nl	internal	I,nly	internally		
I,plt	interpolate	I,plts	interpolates	I,pltI	interpolating
	I,pltd		interpolated	I,pl5	interpolation
	I,pl5z		interpolations		
I,prt	interpret	I,prts	interprets	I,prtI	interpreting
	I,prtd		interpreted	I,prt5	interpretation
	I,prt5z		interpretations		
I,ps	interpose	I,psz	interposes	I,psI	interposing
	I,psd		interposed	I,ps5	interposition
				I,ps5z	interpositions
I,r	interior	I,rz	interiors		
I,s7	intersect	I,sc7s	intersects	I,s7I	intersecting
	I,s7d		intersected	I,s75	intersection
				I,s75z	intersections
I,sprs	intersperse	I,sprsz	intersperses	I,sprsI	interspersing
		I,sprsd	interspersed		

I,up	interrupt	I,ups	interrupts	I,upI	interrupting
	I,upd	interrupted	I,up5	interruption	I,up5z
		interruptions			
I,vl	interval	I,vlz	intervals		
I,vn	intervene	I,vnz	intervenes	I,vnI	intervening
	I,vnd	intervened	I,vn5	intervention	I,vn5z
		interventions			
I,vu	interview	I,vuz	interviews	I,vuI	inter-
	viewing	I,vud	interviewed		
Ic6	incapable	Ic6t	incapability		
Icl	include	Iclz	includes	IclI	including
				Icl5	inclusion
Icln	incline	Iclnz	inclines	IclnI	inclining
	inclined	Icln5	inclination	Icln5z	inclinations
Icrs	increase	Icrsz	increases	IcrsI	increasing
	Icrsd	increased			
Idc	induce	Idcz	induces	IdcI	inducing
	induced	Idcm9	inducement	Idcm9s	induce-
		Id75	induction		
Idct	indicate	Idcts	indicates	IdctI	indicating
	Idctd	indicated	Idc5	indication	Idc5z
					indi-
					cations
Idd	indeed				
Idp9	independent	Idp9y	independently	Idpnc	in-
					dependence
Idr7	indirect	Idr7y	indirectly	Idr75	indirection
Idspsd	indisposed				
Idstn7	indistinct	Idstn7y	indistinctly		
Idv	individual	Idvz	individuals	Idvy	individually
		Idvt	individuality		
If17	inflict	If17s	inflicts	If17I	inflicting
	inflicted	If175	infliction	If175z	inflictions
Ifnc	influence	Ifncz	influences	IfncI	influenc-
	ing	Ifncd	influenced	Ifnsl	influential
Ifm	inform	Ifmz	informs	IfmI	informing
				Ifmd	

informed	Ifm5	information	Ifm5z	informations
Ifml	informal	Ifmly	informally	Ifmlt
informality	Ifmlts	informalities		
Ifq	infrequent	Ifqy	infrequently	Ifqnc
infrequency	infrequency			
Ifr	infer	Ifrz	infers	IfrI
inferring	Ifrd	inferred	Ifrnc	inference
IfrnsI	inferential			
Ifr	inferior	Ifrz	inferiors	Ifrt
inferiority				
Ifz	infuse	Ifzz	infuses	ItzI
infusing	Ifzd	infused	If5	infusion
If5z	infusions			
Ig	image	Igz	images	
Ign	imagine	Ignz	imagines	IgnI
imagining	Ignd	imagined	Ign5	imagination
Ign5z	imaginings			
Ij	inject	Ijs	injects	IjI
injecting	Ijd	injected	Ij5	injection
Ij5z	injections			
Ij8c	injustice			
Im	immediate	Imy	immediately	
Im4I	immortal	Im4lz	immortals	Im4lt
immortality				
Im,l	immaterial			
Ins	immense	Insy	immensely	
Iopr	inoperative			
Ip	imply	Ipz	implies	Ip4
implying	Ip4	implied	Ipc5	implication
Ipc5z	implications			
Ip4	impart	import	Ip4s	imparts
imports	Ip4I	imparting	importing	Ip4d
imparted	imported	Ip4r	importer	Ip4rz
importers	Ip45	importation	Ip45z	importations
Ip49	important	Ip4nc	importance	
Ipl	impel	Iplz	impels	IplI
impelling	Ipld	impelled		
Ipr	impair	Iprz	impairs	IprI
impairing	Iprd	impaired	Iprm9	impairment
Iprm9s	impairments			
Ips	impose	Ipsz	imposes	IpsI
imposing	Ipsd	imposed	Ips5	imposition
Ips5z	impositions			
Ips6	impossible	Ips6t	impossibility	

Ipv improve Ipvz improves IpvI improving Ipvd
improved Ipv^m9 improvement Ipv^m9s im-
provements

Iq inquire Iqz inquires IqI inquiring Iqd
inquired Iqy inquiry Iqyz inquiries

Is8 insist Is8s insists Is8I insisting Is8d in-
sisted

Is, instruct Is,s instructs Is,I instructing Is,d
instructed Is,5 instruction Is,5z instructions

Iscr inscribe Iscrz inscribes IscrI inscribing
Iscr^d inscribed Iscr5 inscription Iscr5z in-
scriptions

Iscu insecure Iscuy insecurely Iscut insecurity

Isgc9 insignificant Isgc9y insignificantly Isgenc in-
significance

Iscr insure Iscrz insures IscrI insuring Iscr^d
insured Iscr^{nc} insurance Iscr^{ncz} insurances

Isp7 inspect Isp7s inspects Isp7I inspecting
Isp7^d inspected Isp75 inspection Isp75z in-
spections

Ist9 instant Ist9y instantly

Istnc instance Istncz instances IstncI instancing
Istnc^d instanced

Istd instead

Isttt institute Isttts institutes IstttI instituting
Isttt^d instituted Istt5 institution Istt5z
institutions

It8t intestate

It9 intend intent It9z intends It9I intending
It9^d intended Itn5 intention Itn5z intentions
Itn5l intentional intentionally

Itl7 intellect Itl7s intellects Itl7I intellectual
Itl7lt intellectuality

Itlg9 intelligent Itlg9y intelligently Itlgnc intel-
ligence

Iv	invade	Ivz	invades	IvI	invading	Ivd	
	invaded	Iv5	invasion	Iv5z	invasions		
Iv4	invert	Iv4s	inverts	Iv4I	inverting	Iv4d	
	inverted	Ivr5	inversion	Ivr5z	inversions		
Iv8	invest	Iv8s	invests	Iv8I	investing	Iv8d	
	invested	Iv8m9	investment	Iv8m9s	invest-		
			ments				
Iv9	invent	Iv9s	invents	Iv9I	inventing	Iv9d	
	invented	Iv9r	inventor	Iv9rz	inventors	Ivn5	
	invention	Ivn5z	inventions				
Ivld	invalid	Ivldt	invalidity				
Ivlv	involve	Ivlvz	involves	IvlvI	involving	Ivldv	
	involved						
Ixpsv	inexpensive						

,7	tract	,7s	tracts	,75	traction		
,8	trust	,8s	trusts	,8I	trusting	,8d	trusted
	,8y	trusty	,8f	trustful	,8e	trustee	,8ez
		trustees					
,bl	trouble	,blz	troubles	,blI	troubling	,bld	
	troubled	,blsm	troublesome				
,c	trace	,cz	traces	,cl	tracing	,cd	traced
	,c6	tracable					
,d	trade	tread	,dz	trades	treads	,dI	trading
	treading	,dd	traded	,dr	trader	,dzmn	
	tradesman	tradesmen					
,e	tree	,ez	trees				
,fl	trifle	,flz	trifles	,flI	trifling	,fld	trifled
	,flr	trifler					
,ik	trick	,iks	tricks	,ikI	tricking	,ikd	tricked
	,iky	tricky	,iks,	trickster			
,im	trim	,inz	trims	,imI	trimming	,imIz	
	trimmings	,imd	trimmed				
,k	track	,ks	tracks	,kI	tracking	,kd	tracked
,m	term	,mz	terms				

,m9s tremendous ,m9sy tremendously
 ,mnt terminate ,mnts terminates ,mntI terminat-
 ing ,mntd terminated ,mn5 termination
 ,mn5z terminations
 ,n train ,nz trains ,nI training ,nd trained
 ,ns9 transcend transient ,ns9s transcends ,ns9I
 transcending ,n9d transcended ,ns9y tran-
 siently
 ,nsa7 transact ,nsa7s transacts ,nsa7I transacting
 ,nsa7d transacted ,nsa75 transaction ,nsa75z
 transactions
 ,nsfm transform ,nsfmz transforms ,nsfmI
 transforming ,nsfmd transformed ,nsfm5
 transformation ,nsfm5z transformations
 ,nsfr transfer ,nsfrz transfers ,nsfrI transferring
 ,nsfrd transferred
 ,nsgrs transgress ,nsgrsz transgresses ,nsgrsI trans-
 gressing ,nsgrsd transgressed ,nsgr5 trans-
 gression ,nsgr5z transgressions
 ,nslt translate ,nslts translates ,nsltI translating
 ,nsltd translated ,nsl5 translation ,nsl5z
 translations ,nsltr translator ,nsltrz trans-
 lators
 ,nsm transmit ,nsms transmits ,nsmI transmit-
 ting ,nsmd transmitted ,nsm5 transmission
 ,nsm5z transmissions ,nsms6 transmissible
 ,nsp4 transport ,nsp4s transports ,nsp4I trans-
 porting ,nsp4d transported ,nsp45 transporta-
 tion ,nsp45z transportations
 ,nspr transpire ,nsprz transpires ,nsprI transpiring
 ,nsprd transpired
 ,nspr9 transparent ,nspr9y transparently ,nsprnc
 transparence transparency
 ,nsp5 transpose ,nsp5z transposes ,nsp5I trans-
 posing ,nsp5d transposed ,nsp55 transposition
 ,nsp55z transpositions

,nssh	transship	,nsshs	transships	,nsshI	trans-		
	shipping	,nsshd	transshipped	,nsshm9	trans-		
	shipment						
,nst	transit	,nsts	transits				
,ns5	transition	,ns5z	transitions	,ns5l	transitional		
,sh	trash	,shy	trashy				
,sps	trespass	,spsz	trespasses	,spsI	trespassing		
	,spsd	trespassed	,spsr	trespasser	,spsrz	tres-	
						passers	
,t	treat	,ts	treats	,tI	treating	,td	treated
	,tm9	treatment	,tm9s	treatments			
,u	true	,uy	truly	,uh	truth	,uhf	truthful
	,uhfy	truthfully	,uhfus	truthfulness			
,vl	travel	trivial	,vlz	travels	,vII	travelling	
	,vld	travelled	,vlr	traveller			
,y	try	,yz	tries	,y4I	trying	,yd	tried
	trial	,ylz	trials			,yl	
;d	dread	;dz	dreads	;dI	dreading	;dd	dreaded
	;df	dreadful	;dfy	dreadfully			
;ft	drift	draft	draught	;fts	drifts	drafts	;ftI
	drifting	drafting	;ftd	drifted	drafted		
;n	drain	;nz	drains	;n4	draining	;nd	drained
;nk	drink	drank	;nks	drinks	;nkI	drinking	
	;unk	drunk	;unkrd	drunkard			
;p	drop	;ps	drops	;pI	dropping	;pd	dropped
;s	dress	;sz	dresses	;sI	dressing	;sd	dressed
;v	drive	;vz	drives	;vI	driving	;ov	drove
	driven					;vn	
;w	draw	;wz	draws	;wI	drawing	;wn	drawn
	;wr	drawer	;wrz	drawers			
a	a	an					
a4dt	accommodate	a4dts	accommodates	a4dtI	ac-		
	commodating	a4dtd	accommodated	a4d5	ac-		
	commodation	a4d5z	accommodations				

- a4p accomplish a4pz accomplishes a4pI accom-
 plishing a4pd accomplished a4pm9 accomplish-
 ment a4pm9s accomplishments
- a4y accompany a4yz accompanies a4yI accom-
 panying a4yd accompanied a4ym9 accom-
 paniment
- a6h9 apprehend a6h9z apprehends a6h9I appre-
 hending a6h9d apprehended a6hn5 appre-
 hension a6hn5z apprehensions.
- a6 able a6t ability
- a7ch approach a7chz approaches a7chI approach-
 ing a7ch approached a7ch6 approachable
- a7prt appropriate a7prts appropriates a7prtI ap-
 propriating a7prtd appropriated a7pr5 appro-
 priation a7pr5z appropriations
- a7 act a7s acts a7I acting a7d acted a75
 action a75z actions
- a8tn appertain a8tnz appertains a8tnI appertaining
 a8tnd appertained a8tnnc appertenance
- a,b attribute a,bs attributes a,bI attributing
 a,bd attributed
- a,7 attract a,7s attracts a,7I attracting a,7d
 attracted a,75 attraction a,75z attractions
- a;s address a;sz addresses a;sI addressing a;sd
 addressed
- ab about
- abs9 absent abs9e absentee absnc absence
- abs,7 abstract abs,7s abstracts abs,7I abstracting
 abs,7d abstracted abs,75 abstraction abs,75z
 abstractions
- abso absolute absoy absolutely
- ac4 ascertain ac4z ascertains ac4I ascertaining
 ac4d ascertained ac4m9 ascertainment
- ac8m accustom ac8mz accustoms ac8mI accustom-
 ing ac8md accustomed
- ac9 account ac9s accounts ac9I accounting

ac9d accounted ac96 accountable ac96t ac-
countability

accd accede accdz accedes accdI acceding accdd
acceded acc5 accession acc5z accessions

accp accept accps accepts accpI accepting accpd
accepted accpr acceptor accpnc acceptance

acd accord acdz accords acdI according acdd
accorded

acr across

act accute acty accutely actns accuteness

ac z accuse aczz accuses aczI accusing aczd
accused acz5 accusation acz5z accusations

ad add aid adz adds aids adI adding aiding
add added aided ad5 addition ad5s addi-
tions ad5l additional ad5y additionally

adm admit adms admits admI admitting adm d
admitted adm5 admission adm5z admissions
admnc admittance

admr administer admrz administers admrI admin-
istering admr d administered admr5 admin-
istration admr5z administrations admrr ad-
ministrator admrrz administrators admrx
administratrix admrxs administratrices

adv advantage advz advantages advs advantageous
advsy advantageously

adv4 advert adv4s adverts adv4I advertising
adv4d adverted

adv9 advent adv9s adverts

advrs adverse advrsy adversely

adz advertise adzz advertises adzI advertising
adz d advertised adzm9 advertisement adzm9s
advertisements

af after afwd afterward afwds afterwards

afd afraid

af7 affect af7s affects af7I affecting af7d

affected af75 affection af75z affections af75t
 affectionate
 afnn afternoon
 aft affidavit afts affidavits
 aftht afterthought
 ag again agt against
 ag9 agent ag9s agents agnc agency agncz
 agencies
 ago ago
 agr agree agrz agrees agrI agreeing agrd
 agreed agrm9 agreement agrm9s agreements
 agrsv aggressive agr5 aggression agr5z aggres-
 sions
 ajn adjoin ajnz adjoins ajnI adjoining ajnd
 adjoined
 ajr adjourn ajrz adjourns ajrI adjourning ajrd
 adjourned ajrm9 adjournment ajrm9s ad-
 journments
 ak ask aks asks akI asking akd asked
 ak g acknowledge akgz acknowledges ak gI ac-
 knowledging ak g d acknowledged ak g m9
 acknowledgment ak g m9s acknowledgments
 al all
 al2g3 altogether
 al4 alert
 ala Alabama
 ald allude aldz alludes aldI alluding aldd
 alluded al5 allusion al5z allusions
 alm almost
 aln alone
 alr already
 als also
 alw allow alwz allows alwI allowing alwd
 allowed alw6 allowable alwnc allowance
 alwncz allowances

alwz always

am am

am9 amend amount am9z amends am9s amounts
 am9I amending amounting am9d amended
 amounted am9m9 amendment am9m9s
 amendments

amb5 ambition ambss ambitious

amc America amcn American

amg among amg8 amongst

amp ample ampy amply ampf amplify ampf's
 amplifies ampfI amplifying ampf'd amplified
 ampf'c5 amplification

antep anticipate anteps anticipates antepI anticipat-
 ing antep'd anticipated antep5 anticipation
 antep5z anticipations

aux anxious auxy anxiously aux't anxiety

ao3 another ao3z others

ap apply apz applies apI applying ap'd
 applied apc5 application apc5z applications
 apnc appliance apncz appliances

ap4 apart ap4m9 apartment ap4m9s apartments

ap9 appoint ap9s appoints ap9I appointing ap9d
 appointed ap9m9 appointment ap9m9s ap-
 pointments

apl april appeal aplz appeals aplI appealing
 ap'd appealed ap'lt appellate

apr appear aprz appears aprI appearing apr'd
 appeared aprnc appearance aprncz appearances

apr5 apportion apr5z apportions apr5I ap-
 portioning apr5d apportioned apr5m9 appor-
 tionment apr5m9s apportionments

apv approve apvz approves apvI approving
 apv'd approved apv'l approval apv'lz ap-
 provals

apz apprise apzz apprizes apzI apprizing apz'd
 apprized apz'l appraisal

aq	acquire	aqz	acquires	aqI	acquiring	aqd
	acquired	aqm9	acquirement	aqm9s	acquire-	
	ments	aq5	acquisition	aq5z	acquisitions	
aq9	acquaint	aq9s	acquaints	aq9I	acquainting	
	aq9d	acquainted	aq9nc	acquaintance	aq9ncz	
	acquaintances					
aqt	acquit	aqts	acquits	aqtI	acquitting	aqtd
	acquitted	aqtnc	acquittance			
ar	answer	arz	answers	arI	answering	ard
	answered					
ar8	arrest	ar8s	arrests	ar8I	arresting	ar8d
	arrested					
ar9	around					
arg	argue	argz	argues	argI	arguing	argd
	argued	argm9	argument	argm9s	arguments	
arn	arraign	arnz	arraigns	arnI	arraigning	
	arn d	arraigned	arnm9	arraignment		
arnj	arrange	arnjz	arranges	arnjI	arranging	
	arnjd	arranged	arnjm9	arrangement	arnjm9s	
	arrangements					
arv	arrive	arvz	arrives	arvI	arriving	arvd
	arrived	arvl	arrival			
arz	Arizona					
as4	assert	assort	as4s	asserts	assorts	as4I
	asserting	assortine	as4d	asserted	assorted	
	asr5	assertion	asr5z	assertions	as4m9	assort-
	ment	as4m9s	assortments			
as8	assist	as8s	assists	as8I	assisting	as8d
	assisted	as89	assistant	as8nc	assistance	
as9	ascend	ascent	as9z	ascends	as9s	ascents
	ascending	as9d	ascended	asn5	ascension	
	asn5z	ascensions				
aset	associate	asets	associates	asetI	associating	
	asetd	associated	asc5	association	asc5z	asso-
	ciations					
asg	assign	asgz	assigns	asgI	assigning	asgd

assigned	asgm9	assignment	asgm9s	assign-
ments	asge	assignee	asgez	assignees
assignor	asgrz	assignors		asgr
asn; assunder				
asr	assure	asrz	assures	asrI
	assured	asrnc	assurance	asrncz
	asrdy	assuredly		assurances
at	at			
at8	attest	at8s	attests	at8I
	tested	at85	attestation	at85z
				attestations
at9	attend	at9z	attends	at9I
	attentive	at99	attendant	at9nc
	atn5	attention	atn5z	attentions
atmt	attempt	atmts	attempts	atmtI
	atmtd	attempted		attempting
attd	attitude	attdz	attitudes	
aty	attorney	atyz	attorneys	
au3	author	au3z	authors	au3z
	authorizes	au3zI	authorizing	au3zd
	au3t	authority	au3ts	authorities
				au3z5
				authorization
aug	august			
av	above			
ave	advice	avez	advices	
avct	advocate	avcts	advocates	avctI
	avctd	advocated	avec	advocacy
avl	avail	avlz	avails	avlI
	availed	avl6	available	avl6t
				availability
avnc	advance	avncz	advances	avncI
	avncd	advanced	avncm9	advancement
				avncm9s
				advancements
avz	advise	avzs	advises	avzI
	advised	avz6	advisable	avzry
				advisory
awa	away			
awr	aware			

ay any ayb anyqody aytg anything aywr
anywhere aywz anywise

az as

b be bI being

b8 best

b, better

bcz because

bek back beks backs bekI backing bekd
backed bekwd backward bekwds backwards

bcm become bcmz becomes bcmI becoming
bcam became

bd bad bid body bdz bids bodies bdI bidding
bad bade

bf before bf h9 beforehand

bg big bring bgz brings bgI bringing brot
brought bgr bigger bg8 biggest

bgn begin bgnz begins bgnI beginning bgau
began bgun begun bgnr beginner

bh9 behind bh9h9 behindhand

bhf behalf

bhv behave bhvz behaves bhvI behaving bhvd
behaved bhvr behavior

bk book bks books

bl believe belief blz believes bls beliefs blI
believing bld believed blr believer blrz
believers

ble balance blez balances bleI balancing bled
balanced

blk black

blu blue

bn been

bnf benefit bnfs benefits bnfI benefiting bnfd
benefited bnf75 benefaction bnf75z benefactions

buk bank bnks banks bnkr banker
 bot bought
 br bear bare brz bears brI bearing brn
 borne born
 br3 brother br3z brothers br3Ilw brother-in-law
 br3zIlw brothers-in-law
 brd board brdz boards brdI boarding brdd
 boarded
 brh birth
 brk break brks breaks brkI breaking brok
 broke broken
 brn brown
 brot brought
 bsd beside bsdz besides
 bt but boat bts boats btInn boatman
 btw between
 by by buy byz buys byI buying bot bought
 by9 beyond
 bz busy bzy busily bzns business

c which cev whichever
 c4 certain c4y certainly c4t certainty
 c8 cost cast c8s costs casts c8I costing casting
 c8m custom c8mz customs c8my customary
 c9 count cent c9s counts cents c9I counting
 c9d counted c9r counter c9rz counters
 c9y county c9yz counties
 c9ry country c9ryz countries c9rymn countryman
 countrymen
 cal California
 cbnt cabinet cbnts cabinets
 celt circulate celts circulates celtI circulating
 celtd circulated cel5 circulator

cecstnc circumstance cecstncz circumstances cecstned
 circumstanced cecstnsl circumstantial
 cd could
 cdt credit cdtz credits cdtI crediting cdtI
 credited cdt6 creditable
 cg charge cgz charges cgI charging cgd charged
 cgo cargo cgoz cargoes
 ch change chz changes chI changing chd
 changed ch6 changeable
 ch4 chart ch4s charts
 che chance chez chances chey chancery
 chr character chrz characters
 chrz characterize chrzz characterizes chrzI charac-
 terizing chrzI characterized chrz5 charac-
 terization chrstc characteristic chrstes char-
 acteristics
 chz choose chzz chooses chzI choosing choz
 chose chzn chosen
 cecfrnc circumference
 cl call clz calls clI calling clI called collude
 cl7 collect cl7s collects cl7I collecting cl7d
 collected cl75 collection cl75z collections
 cle calculate cles calculates cleI calculating cled
 calculated cle5 calculation cle5z calculations
 clI collude clIz colludes clI colluding clI
 colluded cl5 collusion cl5z collusions
 clm claim clmz claims clmI claiming clmI
 claimed
 clp6 culpable clp6t culpability
 cm come cmz comes cmI coming cam came
 cn can cnt can't cannot
 cn, center cn,z centers cn,I centering cn,d
 centered cn,l central
 cnc council cncz councils cncr councillor cncr
 councillors

cnr	corner	cnrz	corners	cnrI	cornering	cnrd	cornered
ens	counsel	ensz	counsels	ensI	counselling	ensd	counselled
		ensr	counsellor	ensrz	counsellors		
col	Colorado						
con	Connecticut						
co5	caution	coss	cautious	cosy	cautiously		
cp6	capable	cp6t	capability				
cpss	captious	cpssy	captiously				
cpt	capital	capitol	epts	capitals	pty	capitally	
cr	care	crz	cares	cr4	caring	crd	cared
	careful	crfy	carefully	crls	careless	crly	carelessly
cr7	correct	cr7s	corrects	cr7I	correcting	cr7d	corrected
		cr75	correction	cr75z	corrections		
		cr75l	correctional	cr7v	corrective		
cr9	current	cr9s	currents	cr9y	currently	crnc	currency
crs	course	coarse	crsr	coarser	crs8	coarsest	
	crsy	coarsely	crsns	coarseness			
crsp9	correspond	crsp9z	corresponds	crsp9I	corresponding	crsp9d	corresponded
		crsp9nc	correspondence	crsp9ncz	correspondences		
crtc	critic	crtez	criticise	crtezz	criticises	crtezI	criticising
		crtezd	criticised	crtezm	criticism		
		crtzms	criticisms				
crxm	cross-examine	crxmz	cross-examines	crxmI	cross-examining	crxm5	cross-examination
		crxm5z	cross-examinations				
cs	case	csz	cases				
cu	cure	cuz	cures	cuI	curing	cud	cured
cvl	civil	cvlt	civility	cvlz	civilize	cvlzz	civilizes
		cvlzI	civilizing	cvlzd	civilized	cvlz5	civilization

evr cover evrz covers evrI covering evrd
covered

ey city eys cities eyzn citizen eyznz citizens
eyznsh citizenship

cz cause czz causes czI causing czd caused

d do dz does dI doing dd did ddnt
didn't dn done dnt don't

d,7 detract d,7s detracts d,7I detracting d,7d
detracted d,75 detraction d,75z detractions

d,m determine d,mz determines d,mI determining
d,md determined d,m5 determination d,m5z
determinations

da day daz days

dak Dakota

db double dbz doubles dbI doubling dbd
doubled

dbit debit dbits debits dbitI debiting dbitd
debited

dbt debt dbts debts dbtr debtor

dc9 decent dc9y decently dcnc decency

dc, doctor dc,z doctors dc,I doctoring dc,d
doctored

dcd decide dcdz decides dcdI deciding dcdI
decided dc5 decision dc5z decisions

dcln decline dclnz declines dclnI declining
dclnd declined dcln5 declination dcln5z
declinations

dclr declare dclrz declares dclrI declaring dclrI
declared dclr5 declaration dclr5z declarations

ders decrease dcrsz decreases dcrsI decreasing
dersd decreased

des de cease desd deceased

dd did dead

dd7	deduct	dd7s	deducts	dd7I	deducting	dd7d	
	deducted	dd75	deduction	dd75z	deductions		
dde	deduce	ddcz	deduces	ddeI	deducing	dd75	
	deducting						
ddct	dedicate	ddcts	dedicates	ddctI	dedicating		
	ddc5	dedication	ddc5z	dedications			
dec	December						
del	Delaware						
df5t	deficient	df5ty	deficiently	df5c	deficiency		
	df5cz	deficiencies					
df7	defect	df7s	defects	df7v	defective	df75	
	defection	df75z	defections				
df9	defend	df9z	defends	df9I	defending	df9d	
	defended	dfns	defense	dfnsz	defenses	df99	
	defendant	df99s	defendants				
dfe	difficult	difficulty	deface	dfcz	difficulties	defaces	
	dfcI	defacing	dfed	defaced	dfcm9	deface-	
	ment	dfcm9s	defacements				
dfm	deform	dfmd	deformed	dfmt	deformity		
dfr	differ	dfrz	differs	dfrI	differing	dfrd	dif-
	ferred						
dfr9	different	dfrnc	difference				
dfz	diffuse	dfzz	diffuses	dfzI	diffusing	dfzd	
	diffused	df5	diffusion	df5z	diffusions		
dgh,	daughter	dgh,z	daughters	dgh,Iw	daughter-		
	in-law						
dgr	degree	dgrz	degrees				
dgrs	digress	dgrsz	digresses	dgrsI	digressing		
	dgrsd	digressed	dgr5	digression	dgr5z	di-	
	gressions						
dh	death	dhy	deathly				
di	die	diz	dies	diI	dying	did	died
	did					dd	dead
dkr	decree	dkrz	decreez	dkrI	decreeing	dkrd	
	decreed	dkrtl	decretal				

dl dollar deal dlz dollars daels dII dealing
dlt dealt dlr dealer dlrz dealers

dl dull dlz dulls dII dulling dld dulled
dlns dullness

dld delude dldz deludes dldI deluding dldd
deluded dlu5 delusion dlu5z delusions

dlgt delegate dlgtz delegates dlgtI delegating
dlgtd delegated dlg5 delegation dlg5z del-
egations

dlv deliver dlvez delivers dlvI delivering dlvd
delivered dlvc deliverance

dm deem dmz deems dmI deeming dmd deemed
dm9 demand dm9z demands dm9I demanding
dm9d demanded

dmz demise dmzz demises dmzI demising dmzd
demised

dn down dnwd downward

dnj danger dnjz dangers dangerous

dns dense dnst density

dny deny dnyz denies dnyI denying dnyd
denied dnyl denial dnylz denials

dprs depress dpr5 depression

dprv deprive dprvz deprives dprvI depriving
dprvd deprived

dplt deplete dpl5 depletion

dp4 depart dp4s departs dp4I departing dp4d
departed dp4m9 department dp4m9s depart-
ments

dp9 depend dp9z depend dp9I depending
dp9d depended dp99 dependent dp9nc de-
pendence

dprv deprive dprvz deprives dprvI depriving
dprvd deprived

dps depose dpsz deposes dpsI deposing dpsd
deposed dps5 deposition dps5z depositions

dpst	deposit	dpsts	deposits	dpstI	depositing
	dpstd	deposited			
dr	dear				
drI	during				
dr7	direct	dr7s	directs	dr7I	directing
	directed	dr75	direction	dr75z	directions
dr7xm	direct-examine	dr7xm5	direct-examination		
	dr7xm5z	direct-examinations			
drv	derive	drvz	derives	drvI	deriving
	derived	drv5	derivation	drv5z	derivations
drh	dearth				
ds47	disconnect	ds47s	disconnects	ds47I	disconnecting
	ds47d	disconnected	ds475	disconnection	
	ds475z	disconnections			
ds8	desist	ds8s	desists	ds8I	desisting
	desisted				
ds9	descend	ds9z	descends	ds9I	descending
	descended	dsn5	descension	dsn5z	descensions
ds,	destroy	ds,z	destroys	ds,I	destroying
	detroyed	ds,5	destruction	ds,6	destruatable
ds,7	district	distract	ds,7s	districts	distracts
	ds,7I	districting	distracting	ds,7d	districted
	distracted	ds,75	distraction	ds,75z	distractions
ds,b	distribute	ds,bs	distributes	ds,bI	distributing
	ds,bd	distributed	ds,b5	distribution	ds,b5z
	distributions	ds,bty	distributory		
dsapv	disapprove	dsapvz	disapproves	dsapvI	disapproving
	dsapvd	disapproved	dsapvl	disapproval	
dscg	discharge	dscgz	discharges	dscgI	discharging
	dscgd	discharged			
dsclm	disclaim	dsclmz	disclaims	dsclmI	disclaiming
	dsclmd	disclaimed	dsclmr	disclaimer	
dscr	describe	dscrz	describes	dscrI	describing
	dscrd	described	dscr5	description	dscr5z
	descriptions				

dscvr	discover	dscvrz	discovers	dscvrI	discovering	
	dscvrđ	discovered	dscvry	discovery	dscvryz	discoveries
dsg	design	dsgz	designs	dsgI	designing	dsgđ
	designed	dsgnr	designer			
dsgn	designate	dsgns	designates	dsgnI	designating	
	dsgnd	designated	dsgn5	designation	dsgn5z	designations
dslk	dislike	dslks	dislikes	dslkI	disliking	dslkđ
	disliked					
dsp9	disappoint	dsp9s	disappoints	dsp9I	disap- pointing	dsp9đ
		dsp9đ	disappointed	dsp9m9	disap- pointment	
dspr	despair	dsprz	despairs	dsprI	despairing	
	dsprd	despaired				
dspv	disprove	dspvz	disproves	dspvI	disproving	
	dspvd	disproved				
dspš	dispose	dspšz	disposes	dspšI	disposing	dspšđ
	disposed	dspš5	disposition	dspš5z	dispositions	
dšr	desire	dšrz	desires	dšrI	desiring	dšrđ
	desired	dšr6	desirable	dšr6t	desirability	
dst4	distort	dst4s	distorts	dst4I	distorting	dst4đ
	distorted	dstr5	distortion	dstr5z	distortions	
dst9	distant	dstnc	distance	dstncz	distances	
	dstncI	distancing	dstncđ	distanced		
dstg	distinguish	dstgz	distinguishes	dstgI	disting- uishing	dstgđ
		dstgđ	distinguished			
dstn7	distinct	dstn7y	distinctly	dstn7ns	distinct- ness	dstn75
		dstn75	distinction	dstn75z	distinctions	
dsttt	destitute	dstt5	destitution			
dšv	deserve	dšvz	deserves	dšvI	deserving	dšvđ
	deserved					
dt	doubt	dtš	doubts	dtI	doubting	dtđ
	dtf	doubtful	dtš	doubtless		
dt7	detect	dt7s	detects	dt7I	detecting	dt7đ
	detected	dt75	detection	dt75z	detections	

dt8 detest dt8s detests dt8I detesting dt8d
detested dt86 detestable dt86y detestably
dt85 detestation dt85z detestations
dtI detail dtlz details dtII detailing dtld de-
tailed
dtn detain dtnz detains dtnI detaining dtnd
detained dtnr detainer
du due duy duly
dv divide dvz divides devise dvI dividing dvd
divided dv5 division dv5z divisions dv9
dividend dv9s dividends
dv4 divert dv4s diverts dv4I diverting dv4d
diverted dvr5 diversion dvr5z diversions
dvrs diverse dvrsy diversely
dvz devise divides dvzz devises dvzI devising
dvzd devised
dy duty dys duties dy6 dutyable dyf dutiful
dz dozen dzz dozens

e he

e3 either

e8 east e8rn eastern e8ry easterly e8wd east-
ward

e8b establish e8bz establishes e8bI establish-
ing e8bd established e8bm9 establishment
e8bm9s establishments

e8m esteem e8mz esteems e8mI esteeming e8md
esteemed

e8mt estimate e8mts estimates e8mtI estimating
e8mtd estimated e8m5 estimation

e9 end e9z ends e9I ending e9d ended

ea each

ed9 evident ed9y evidently ednc evidence edncz
evidences

ef7 effect ef7s effects ef7I effecting ef7d
 effected ef7l effectual
 efc efface efcz effaces efcI effacing efc d effaced
 eft effort eft s efforts
 eh enough
 ej eject ejs ejects ejI ejecting ej d ejected
 ej5 ejection
 ejct educate ejcts educates ejctI educating
 ejct d educated ejc5 education
 el else elwr elsewhere
 el7 elect el7s elects el7I electing el7d elected
 el75 election el75z elections el7r elector
 el7rz electors
 emb embrace embz embraces embI embracing
 emb d embraced
 emn9 eminent emn9y eminently emnnc en inence
 emnncz eminences
 emp employ empz employs empI employing
 emp d employed empm9 employment empm9s
 employments
 emt empty emtz emtys emtI emptying emt d
 emptied emtns emptiness
 en even
 eq equal eqz equals eqI equalling eq d equalled
 eqy equally eqt equality
 eqty equity eqtz equities eqt6 equitable eqt6y
 equitably
 eqz equalize eqzz equalizes eqzI equalizing
 eqz d equalized eqz5 equalization eqz5z
 equalizations
 er err err error errz errors errns erroneous
 erh earth
 ery early eryr earlier ery8 earliest
 esnl essential esny essentially
 esp especial espy especially

esq esquire

est estate ests estates

ev ever

ev7 evict ev7s evicts ev7I evicting ev7d
evicted ev75 eviction ev75z evictions

ev9 event ev9s events ev9l eventual ev9ly
eventually

evnI evening evnIz evenings

ey every eyb everybody eytg everything eywr
everywhere

ez ease ezy easy ezyy easily ezns easiness

f for

f4l fertile f4lt fertility

f5 fashion f5z fashions f5I fashioning f5d
fashioned f56 fashionable

f7 fact f7s facts

f8 fast f8r faster f88 fastest f8ns fastness

f9 find f9z finds f9I finding fo9 found fo9r
founder fo9rz founders

fa3 father fa3llw father-in-law fa3zllw fathers-
in-law

fc face fcz faces fcI facing fcd faced

fem female femz females

fev forever

fez6 feasible fez6t feasibility

ff off

fg forego fgz forgoes fgI foregoing fgn fore-
gone

fgt forget fgts forgets fgtI forgetting fgot
forgot fgtf forgetful

fgv forgive fg vz forgives fg vI forgiving fgav
forgave fg vn forgiven fg vns forgiveness

fh faith fhf faithful fhfns faithfulness fhls
faithless

fl feel fail flee full flz feels fails flees flI feel-
 ing failing fleeing flt felt fld failed fled
 flr fuller flst fullest fly fully

fla Florida

flfl fulfil flflz fulfil flfII fulfilling flfld fulfill-
 ed flflm9 fulfilment flflm9s fulfilments

flt fault flts faults flty faulty fltIs faultless

fm from form fmz forms fmI forming find
 formed fm5 formation fm5z formations

fml familiar fmly familiarly fmlt familiarity
 fmltz familiarities

fmr former fmry formerly

fmy family fmyz families

fn fine fnr finer fn8 finest

fnc fancy fncz fancies fncI fancying fncd
 fancied fncf fanciful

ful final fuly finally fult finality

fnn forenoon fnnz forenoons

fq9 frequent fq9s frequents fq9I frequenting
 fq9d frequented fq9y frequently fqnc fre-
 quence frequency

fr far fair fr fairer fr8 fairest

fr3 farther

fr8 first fr8y firstly

fr9 friend fr9z friends fr9y friendly fr9sh
 friendship

frda friday

frh forth froth

frot freight

ft fit fight fts fits fights fitI fitting fight-
 ing ftd fitted fot fought ftns fitness

ft fate ftl fatal fttl fatality

ftn fortune ftnz fortunes

ftnt fortunate ftnty fortunately

fu few

fur3 further fur3mr furthermore

fv favor fvz favors fvI favoring fvd favored
fvt favorite fvts favorites fv6 favorable

fwd forward

fx fix fxz fixes fxI fixing fxd fixed

g go gz goes gI going gn gone

g3 gather g3z gathers g3I gathering g3d
gathered

g9m gentleman gentlemen g9my gentlemanly

gd good

gld glad gldy gladly gldns gladness

glt guilt glty guilty gltIs guiltless

gn general gain gnz generals gains gny gen-
erally gnI gaining gnd gained

gnz generalize gnzz generalizes gnzI generalizing
gnzd generalized gnz5 generalization gnz5z
generalizations

got got

gr great gry greatly grr greater gr8 greatest
grns greatness

gr9 grand gr9r grander gr98 grandest gr9ur
grandeur

gra gray

grn green

gt get got got

gv give given gvz gives gvI giving gav
gave

gvn govern gvnz governs gvnI governing gvnd
governed gvnm9 government gvnm9s gov-
ernments

h how hev however

h3 hither h32 hitherto

h4 hurt heart h4s hurts hearts h4I hurting
 h4y hearty heartily h4ls heartless h4lsns
 heartlessness h4flt heartfelt

h8 haste h8y hasty hastily

h9 hand

h9d hundred h9ds hundreds

h9wrtI hand-writing

hb habit hbs habits hbl habitual hbly habi-
 tually

hd had

hf half

hi high hir higher hi8 highest

hl whole hole hly wholly holy hlsl wholesale

hld hold hldz holds hldI holding held held

hlh health hlhy healthy hlhf healthful

hlp help hlps helps hlpI helping hlpr helper
 hlpf helpful

hmi him home hmsf himself

hmn human hmne humane hmny humanly
 hmney humanely hmnt humanity

hmc hence hncfh henceforth

hnr honor hnrz honors hnrI honoring hnrđ
 honored hnr6 honorable hnr6y honorably

hoty haughtv hotyy haughtily hotyns haughtiness

hp hope hps hopes hpI hoping hpd hoped
 hpf hopeful

hpn happen hpnz happens hpnI happening
 hpnđ happened

hr her here hear hrz hears hrI hearing hrđ
 heard hrsf herself hrb hereby hraf
 hereafter hr2f heretofore hrI herein

hr5; hereunder

hrh hearth

hs his house hsz houses

hsb husband hsbz husbands
 hy happy hyns happiness hyy happily
 hz has

i I

ia Iowa

id idea idz ideas

if if

ills Illinois

ind Indiana

io iota

irg irregular irgt irregularity irgts irregularities

ir5l irrational ir5ly irrationally

irlv9 irrelevant irlvnc irrelevance

is is

j judge jz judges jI judging jd judged jm9
 judgment jm9s judgments

jan january

jb job jbz jobs jbI jobbing jbd jobbed jbr
 jobbers jbrz jobbers

jn june join jnz joins jnI joining jud joined

jr jury jrr juror jrrz jurors jrz juries

j8 just j8y justly j8c justice j8f justify j8f6
 justifiable

jy july

k know kz knows kI knowing kIy know-
 ingly kw knew kn known kg knowledge

k4 court k4s courts k4I courting k4d courted

k4y courtly k4yns courtliness

k9 kind k9r kinder k98 kindest k9y kindly
 k9ns kindness

kan Kansas

kch catch kchz catches kchI catching kot
caught

kn kin keen kny keenly knsh kinship

kp keep kps keeps kpI keeping kpt kept

kr carry krz carries krI carrying krd carried
krr carrier

ky Kentucky copy kyz copies kyI copying
kyd copied

1 will one 1I willing 1Ins willingness

12 twelve

13 thirteen

14 fourteen

15 fifteen

16 sixteen liable 16t liability

17 seventeen

18 last 18y lastly

19 nineteen lend land lent 19z lends lands 19I
lending landing 19d landed 19r lender

1, letter latter 1,y latterly

1a lay laz lays 1aI laying 1ad laid 1an lain
lane

1at late 1atr later 1at8 latest

1bl libel 1bs libels 1blI libilling 1bld libeled

1br labor 1brz labors 1brI laboring 1brd labored
1brr laborer 1brrz laborers

1brl liberal 1brly liberally 1brlt liberality

1brt liberty 1brtz liberties

1ck luck 1cky lucky 1ckr luckier 1ck8 luckiest
1ckyy luckily

1d lead 1dz leads 1ad 1dI leading 1ed
led 1dr leader 1drsh leadership

1dy lady 1dys ladies 1dyk ladylike

le8	least								
lev	leave	levz	leaves	levI	leaving	lft	left		
lf	life	lvz	lives	lflk	lifelike	lvv	lively		
lft	left								
lfth9	left-hand	lfth9d	left-handed						
lg	long	lgr	longer	lg8	longest	lgth	length		
lgl	legal	lgly	legally	lgl	legality	lgz	legal-		
	ize	lgzz	legalizes	lgzI	legalizing	lgzd			
	legalized	lgz5	legalization						
lgs	legislate	lgss	legislates	lgsI	legislating	lgd			
	legislated	lgs5	legislation	lgs5z	legislations				
	lgsr	legislature	lgsrz	legislatures					
li	lie	liz	lies	liI	lying	lid	lied	lir	liar
lj	large	ljr	larger	lj8	largest	lvy	largely	ljns	
	largeness								
lk	like	lks	likes	lkI	liking	lkd	liked	lky	
	likely	lkyhd	likelihood	lkns	likeness	lkwz			
	likewise								
lmt	limit	lmts	limits	lmtI	limiting	lmtd	lim		
	ited	lmt5	limitation	lmt5z	limitations				
ln	loan	line	lnz	loans	lines	lnI	loaning	lining	
	lnd	loaned	lined						
lqr	liquor	lqrz	liquors						
lr	learn	lrz	learns	lrI	learning	lrd	learned	lrr	
	learner								
ls	less								
lsa	Louisiana								
lt	let								
ltl	little	ltlr	littler	ltl8	littlest	ltlms	littleness		
lu	lien								
luk	look	luks	looks	lukI	looking	lukd	looked		
lv	live	lvz	lives	lvI	living	lvd	lived	lvr	liver
lw	law	low	lwr	lower	lw8	lowest	lwyr	lawyer	
	lwyrz	lawyers							
lzz	leisure	lzy	leisurely						

m me my mn mine msf myself
 m4l mortal m4lz mortals m4lt mortality
 m8 most must m8y mostly
 m9 mind mend m9z minds mends m9I minding
 mending m9d minded mended
 m, matter m,z matters m,d mattered
 m,l material m,lz materials m,ly materially
 ma may
 mar march marz marches mārI marching mrd
 marched
 mb member mbz members
 mch merchant mchs merchants mchz merchandise
 md made
 mdm madam
 mec mechanic mecs mechanics mecl mechanical
 meely mechanically
 met met
 mex Mexico
 mh much
 mch Michigan
 min Minnesota
 miss Mississippi
 mj major mjt majority mjtz majorities
 mk make mks makes mkI making md made
 mkr maker
 ml male mail mlz males mails mlI mailing
 mld mailed
 mle malice mlss malicious
 mln million mlnz millions
 mm memory mmz memories
 mm9 moment mm9s moments momentous mm9ry
 momentarily
 mmm memorandum mmmz memorandums mma
 memoranda

mn	man	nain	men	mean	mine	mns	man's
	men's	means	mines	mnI	meaning	mining	
	mnđ	mined	mnt	meant	mnr	meaner	mn8
	meanest	mný	mainly	mnhđ	manhood	mnlk	
	maulike						
mn5	mention	mn5z	mentions	mn5I	mentioning		
	mn5đ	mentioned					
mne	Maine						
mnda	monday						
mnf	manufacture	mnfz	manufactures	mnfI	manu-		
	facturing	mnfd	manufactured	mnfy	manu-		
	factory	mnfyz	manufactories				
mnh	month	mnhz	months	mnhý	monthly		
mnj	manage	mnjz	manages	mnjI	managing	mnjd	
	managed	mnjr	manager	mnjm9	maunagement		
mnr	manner	mnrz	manners	mnrđ	mannered	mnrý	
	mannerly						
mnt	minute	mnts	minutes	mntý	minutely		
mný	many	money	mnýz	moneys	mnýđ	moneyed	
mo	Missouri						
mo3	mother	mo3Ilw	mother-in-law	mo3zIlw	mothers-		
	in-law						
mon	Montana						
mr	Mr. more	mrov	moreover				
mre	mere	mrey	merely				
mrh	mirth	mrhf	mirthful				
mrk	mark	mrks	marks	mrkI	marking	mrkd	
	marked						
mrkt	market	mrkts	markets	mrktI	marketing		
	mrktd	marketed					
mrnI	morning	mrnIz	mornings				
mrov	moreover.						
mrs	Mrs.						
ms	miss	Miss	msz	misses	msI	missing	msđ
	missed						

ms4ev	misconceive	ms4evz	misconceives	ms4evI
	misconceiving	ms4evd	misconceived	ms4cp5
	misconception	ms4cp5z	misconceptions	
ms4d7	misconduct	ms4d7s	misconducts	ms4d7I
	conducting	ms4d7d	misconducted	
ms4s,u	misconstrue	ms4s,uz	misconstrues	ms4s,uI
	misconstruing	ms4s,ud	misconstrued	ms4s,75
	misconstruction	ms4s,75z	misconstructions	
ms5;st9	misunderstand	ms5;st9z	misunderstands	
	ms5;st9I	misunderstanding	ms5;std	misunderstood
msa6h9	misapprehend	msa6h9z	misapprehends	
	msa6h9I	misapprehending	msa6h9d	misapprehended
	msa6lm5	misapprehension	msa6lm5z	misapprehensions
msap	misapply	msapz	misapplies	msapI
	applying	msapd	misapplied	msape5
	application	msape5z	misapplications	
msbhv	misbehave	msbhvz	misbehaves	msbhvI
	behaving	msbhvd	misbehaved	msbhvr
	behavior			
msch	Massachusetts			
msdr7	misdirect	msdr7s	misdirects	msdr7I
	directing	msdr7d	misdirected	msdr75
	direction	msdr75z	misdirections	
msf	myself			
msftu	misfortune	msftuz	misfortunes	
mshp	mishap	mshps	mishaps	mshpn
	mishappen			
msj	misjudge	msjz	misjudges	msjI
	misjudging	msjd	misjudged	
msld	mislead	msldz	misleads	msldI
	misleading	msled	misled	
msmuj	mismanage	msmujz	mismanages	msmujI
	mismanaging	msmujd	mismanaged	msmujm9
	mismanagement			
msr6s9	misrepresent	msr6s9s	misrepresents	msr6s9I

	misrepresenting	msr6s9d	misrepresented	msr6s95	
	misrepresentation	msr6s95z	misrepresentations		
msrs	Messrs.				
mstk	mistake	mstks	mistakes	mstkI	mistaking
	mistuk	mistook	mstkn	mistaken	
mt	might meet	mts	meets	mtI	meeting met
	met	mtIz	meetings		
mtg	mortgage	mtgz	mortgages	mtgI	mortgaging
	mtgd	mortgaged	mtge	mortgagee	mtgez
	mortagees	mtgr	mortgagor	mtgrz	mortgagors
mth	mouth	mthz	mouths		
mv	move	mvz	moves	mvI	moving mvd moved
	mvm9	movement	mvm9s	movements	
mzr	measure	mzrz	measures	mzrI	measuring
	mzrd	measured	mzrm9	measurement	mzrm9s
	measurements				
n	no	nb	nobody	ntg	nothing nwr nowhere
n5	notion	n5z	notions	n5I	notional
n6	noble	n6z	nobles	n6y	nobly n6t nobility
	n6mn	nobleman			
n,	enter	entire	n,z	enters	n,I entering n,d
	entered	n,y	entirely		
n,pz	enterprise	n,pzs	enterprises	n,pzI	enterprising
n,tn	entertain	n,tnz	entertains	n,tnI	entertaining
	n,tnd	entertained	n,tm9	entertainment	n,tnm9s
	entertainments				
na5	nation	na5z	nations	na5I	national na5lt
	nationality	na5ltz	nationalities		
na6	enable	na6z	enables	na6I	enabling na6d
	enabled				
na7	enact	na7s	enacts	na7I	enacting na7d
	enacted	na7m9	enactment	na7m9s	enactments
nat	nature	natI	natural	natly	naturally
nbr	neighbor	nbrz	neighbors	nbrI	neighboring

nbry neighborly nbrhd neighborhood nbrhdz
neighborhoods

nc North Carolina

nes necessary nesy necessarily

nest necessity nestz necessities

nd need ndz needs ndI needing ndd needed
ndf needful

ndrs endorse ndrsz endorses ndrsI endorsing
ndrsd endorsed ndrsm9 endorsement ndrsm9s
endorsements

ndv endeavor ndvz endeavors ndvI endeavoring
ndvd endeavored

ne3 neither

neb Nebraska

nev Nevada

ngj engage ngjz engages ngjI engaging ngjd
engaged ngjm9 engagement ngjm9s engagements

ngl7 neglect ngl7s neglects ngl7I neglecting ngl7d
neglected ngl7f neglectful nglnc negligence

ngt night ngts nights ngty nightly

nh New Hampshire

nhnc enhance

nj enjoy New Jersey njz enjoys njI enjoying
njd enjoyed njm9 enjoyment njm9s enjoy-
ments

njn engine njnz engines njnr engineer njnrz
engineers

nm name nmz names nmI naming nmd named
nmy namely

nmb number nmbz numbers nmbI numbering
nmbd numbered

nmrs numerous nmrsy numerously

n mex New Mexico

nn none nnsns nonsense nnsnsl nonsensical
nnst nonsuit

not	nought	noty	naughty			
nov	November					
nr	near	nor				
nrh	north	nrhn	northern	nrhy	northerly	nrhwd northward
nsu	ensue	nsuz	ensues	nsul	ensuing	nsud en- sued
nt	not note	nts	notes	ntI	noting	ntd noted
		nt6	notable		notably	
ntc	notice	ntcz	notices	ntcI	noticing	nted noticed
ntf	notify	ntfz	notifies	ntfI	notifying	ntfd notified
		ntfc5	notification		ntfc5z	notifications
ntg	nothing					
ntw	notwithstanding					
nu	new					
nv	never					
nv-ls	nevertheless					
nw	now					
nx	next					
ny	New York					
o	of					
o3	other	o3z	others	o3wz	otherwise	
obg	oblige	obgz	obliges	obgI	obliging	obgd obliged
obgt	obligate	obgts	obligates	obgtI	obligating	obgtd obligated
		obg5	obligation		obg5z	obliga- tions
obj	object	objs	objects	objI	objecting	objd objected
		objr	objector	obj5	objection	obj5z objections
obnxs	obnoxious					
obs,	obstruct	obs,s	obstructs	obs,I	obstructing	
	obs,d	obstructed	obs,5	obstruction	obs,5z	obstructions

obsv observe obsvz observes obsvI observing
 obsvd observed obsv5 observation obsv5z
 observations

obvs obvious obvsy obviously

oc - occur ocz occurs ocI occurring ocd occur-
 red ocnc occurrence ocnz occurrences

oc5 occasion oc5z occasions oc5I occasioning
 oc5d occasioned oc5l occasional oc5ly occa-
 sionally

ocp occupy ocpz occupies ocpI occupying ocpd
 occupied ocp5 occupation ocp5z occupations

oct October

ody ordinary ody ordinary

oe one oez one's oec once

of9 offend of9z offends of9I offending of9d
 offended ofns offense ofnsz offenses ofnsv
 offensive ofnsvy offensively

ofc office ofcz offices ofsl official ofsls officials
 ofsl officially ofss officious

ofn often ofnr oftener ofn8 oftenest ofntmz
 oftentimes

ogn Oregon

oh oh

on on own onz owns onI owning ond
 owned our owner

oo Ohio

op opinion ops opinions

opr operate oprs operates oprI operating oprd
 operated oprr operator oprrs operators
 opr5 operation opr5z operations

ops oppose opsz opposes opsI opposing opsd
 opposed ops5 opposition ops5z oppositions
 opst opposite

opy opportunity opyz opportunities

or; order or;z orders or;I ordering or;d ordered

org	origin				
orgl	original	orglz	originals	orgly	originally
	orglt	originality			
orgt	originate	orgts	originates	orgtI	originating
	orgtd	originated			
ot	out	ought	otr	outer	
otl9sh	outlandish				
our	our	hour	ours	ours	hours
			oursvz	ourselves	
ov	over				
ovcm	overcome	ovcmz	overcomes	ovcmI	over-
	coming	ovcam	overcame		
ovlk	overlook	ovlks	overlooks	ovlkI	overlooking
	ovlkd	overlooked			
ovtk	overtake	ovtks	overtakes	ovtkI	overtaking
	ovtuk	overtook			
ovtrn	overturn	ovtrnz	overturns	ovtrnI	over-
	turning	ovrnd	overturned		
ovse	oversee	ovsez	oversees	ovsI	overseeing
	ovsn	overseen			
oy	only				
p	up	pr	upper	prm8	uppermost
	ward				
p4	part	p4s	parts	p4I	parting
	p4y	party	partly	p4yz	parties
	prsl	partial			
	prsl	partially			
p45	partition	p45z	partitions		
p4sn	partisan	p4snz	partisans		
p4r	particular	p4rz	particulars	p4ry	particularly
	p4rt	particularity			
p5	passion	p5z	passions	p5at	passionate
p5t	patient	p5ts	patients	p5c	patience
p9	point	p9s	points	p9I	pointing
	p9d	pointed			
	p9tr	pointer			
pa	pay	Pennsylvania	paz	pays	paI
				paying	pad

	paid	pa6	payable	pam9	payment	pam9s
	payments					
pb	public	publish	pbz	publishes	pbI	publishing
	pbd	published	pby	publicly	pbt	publicity
	pb5	publication	pb5z	publications		
pc	peace	piece	pcz	pieces	pcI	piecing
	pieced	pcf	peaceful	pcfy	peacefully	pcd
pcu	peculiar	pcuy	peculiarly	pcut	peculiarity	
pf	proof	pfs	proofs			
phs5	physician	phs5z	physicians			
pl	plea	plz	pleas	please	pldI	pleading
	pleadings				pldIz	
plc	place	plcz	places	plcI	placing	pled
	placed					
plf	plaintiff	plfs	plaintiffs			
plz	please	plzz	pleases	plzI	pleasing	plzd
	pleased	plzr	pleasure	plzr6	pleasurable	
pn	upon					
pn;	ponder					
pnsh	punish	pnshz	punishes	pnshI	punishing	
	pnshd	punished	pnshm9	punishment	pnshm9s	
	punishments					
po4	port	po4s	ports			
po4r	porter	po4rz	porters			
pol	policy	polz	policies			
pp	people	ppr	popular	pprt	popularity	pp5
	population	pp5z	populations			
ppl	principal	principle	pplz	principles	pply	prin-
	cipally					
pr	pair	prz	pairs			
pr5	portion	pr5z	portions			
pr7	practice	pr7z	practices	pr7I	practicing	pr7d
	practiced	pr7I	practical	pr7ly	practically	
	pr76	practicable	pr76y	practicably	pr76t	
	practicability					
prd	period	prdz	periods	prdel	periodical	prdcly
	periodically					

prmt prompt prmts prompts prmtI prompting
 prmtd prompted prmtY promptly
 prvg privilege prvgz privileges prvgd privileged
 ps pass psz passes psI passing psd passed
 pst past ps6 passable possible
 ps5 position ps5z positions
 ps6 possible ps6t possibility
 pss possess pssz possesses pssI possessing pssd
 possessed pss5 possession pss5z possessions
 pst positive pstY positively
 pt put pts puts ptI putting
 pt5 petition pt5z petitions pt5I petitioning pt5d
 petitioned
 pv prove pvz proves pvI proving pvd proved
 pwr power pwrz powers pwrI powerful pwrY
 powerfully

q question qz questions qI questioning qd
 questioned qr questioner
 qe queer qer queerer qe8 queerest
 qet quiet qets quiets qetI quieting qetd
 quieted
 qk quick qkr quicker qk8 quickest
 qlf qualify qlfz qualifies qlfI qualifying qlfd
 qualified qlfc5 qualification qlfc5z qualifications
 qlt quality qltz qualities
 qr quarter qrz quarters qrI quartering qrd
 quartered
 qt quit quite
 r are or
 r3 rather
 r49 recommend r49z recommends r49I recom-
 mending r49d recommended r495 recommend-
 ation r495z recommendations

r4cl	reconcile	r4clz	reconciles	r4clI	reconciling
	r4cl d	reconciled	r4cl5	reconciliation	r4cl5z
		reconciliations			
r4m	recommit	r4ms	recommits	r4mI	recommitting
	r4m d	recommitted	r4mm9	recommitment	
		r4mm9s	recommitments		
r4nc	recommence	r4ncz	recommences	r4ncI	recommencing
	r4nc d	recommenced	r4ncm9	recommencement	
r4nz	recognize	r4nzz	recognizes	r4nzI	recognizing
	r4nz d	recognized	r4n5	recognition	r4n5z
		recognitions	r4nznc	recognizance	r4nzncs
		recognizances			
r4pns	recompense	r4pnsz	recompenses	r4pnsI	recompensing
		r4pns d	recompensed		
r4s;	reconsider	r4s;z	reconsiders	r4s;I	reconsidering
	r4s;d	reconsidered	r4s;5	reconsideration	r4s;5z
		reconsiderations			
r5l	rational	r5ly	rationally		
r6s9	represent	r6s9s	represents	r6s9I	representing
	r6s9 d	represented	r6s95	representation	r6s95z
		representations			
r8	rest	r8s	rests	r8I	resting
				r8 d	rested
r9	rent	round	r9s	rents	rounds
			r9I	renting	r9 d
				rented	
		r9r	rounder	r98	roundest
r,7	retract	r,7s	retracts	r,7I	retracting
				r,7 d	retracted
		r,75	retraction	r,75z	retractions
r,a7	retroact	r,a7s	retroacts	r,a7I	retroacting
		r,a7 d	retroacted	r,a75	retroaction
ra7	react	ra7s	reacts	ra7I	reacting
				ra7 d	reacted
		ra75	reaction	ra75z	reactions
rc9	recent	recount	rc9s	recounts	rc9I
				recounting	
		rc9 d	recounted	rc9y	recently
red	recede	redz	recedes	redI	receding
				red d	receded
		rc5	recession		
rel7	recollect	rel7s	recollects	rel7I	recollecting

	rel7d	recollected		rel75	recollection		rel75z
		recollections					
reln	reclaim		relnz	reclaims		relnI	reclaiming
	relnnd	reclaimed		reln5	reclamation		reln5z
		reclamations					
rel	recall		relz	recalls		relI	recalling
		recalled				reld	re-
reln	recline		relnz	reclines		relnI	reclining
		reclined				relnnd	
red	record		redz	records		redI	recording
		recorded				redd	
rerxm	recross-examine			rerxmz	recross-examines		
	rerxmI	recross-examining		rerxmnd	recross-exam-		
		ined		rerxm5	recross-examination		rerxm5z
		recross-examinations					
res	recess		resz	recesses			
rev	receive		revz	receives		revI	receiving
		received		revr	receiver		revrsh
				revrsh	receivership		
	rep5	reception		rep5z	receptions		
ret	receipt		rets	receipts		retI	recepting
		receipted				retnd	
rd	read	red		rdz	reads		rdI
		readings		rd6	readable		rdIz
rdc	reduce		rdcz	reduces		rdcI	reducing
		reduced		rdc6	reducible		rdcd
				rd75	reduction		
		rd75z	reductions				
rdr7xm	redirect-examine			rdr7xmnd	redirect-examined		
	rdr7xm5	redirect-examination					
rdy	ready		rdyy	readily		rdyns	readiness
rf17	reflect		rf17s	reflects		rf17I	reflecting
		reflected		rf175	reflection		rf17d
				rf175z	reflections		
rfm	reform		rfmz	reforms		rfmI	reforming
		reformed		rfm5	reformation		rfmnd
				rfm5z	reformations		
rfn	refine		rfnz	refines		rfnI	refining
		refining		rfnm9	refinement		rfnd
				rfnm9s	refinements		
rfr	refer		rfrz	refers		rfrI	referring
				rfrc	reference		rfrd
				rfrcz	references		rfre
							referee

rfz	refuse	rfzz	refuses	rfzI	refusing	rfzd
	refused	rfzl	refusal	rfzIz	refusals	
rg	regular	rgy	regularly	rgt	regularity	
rgd	regard	rgdz	regards	rgdI	regarding	rgdd
	regarded					
ri	Rhode Island					
rid	ride	ridz	rides	ridI	riding	rod rode
rj	reject	rjs	rejects	rjI	rejecting	rjd rejected
	rj5	rejection	rj5z	rejections		
rl	real rule	rlz	rules	rlI	ruling	rld ruled
	rly	really				
rlest	real-estate					
rlrd	railroad	rlrdz	railroads			
rlt	relate	rlts	relates	rltI	relating	rltd related
	rltv	relative	rltvz	relatives	rl5	relation
	rl5z	relations				
rlv	relevant	rlvnc	relevance	relevancy		
rm	room remit	rmz	rooms	rms	remits	rmI
	rooming	remitting	rmd	roomed	remitted	rmy
	roomy	rm5	remission	rm5z	remissions	
rm9	remind	rm9z	reminds	rm9I	reminding	
	rm9d	reminded	rm9r	reminder		
rmb	remember	rmbz	remembers	rmbI	remember-	
	ing	rmbd	remembered	rmbuc	remembrance	
	rmbucz	remembrances				
rmk	remark	rinks	remarks	rmkI	marking	
	rmkd	remarked	rmk6	remarkable		
rmd	remain	rmuz	remains	rmnI	remaining	
	rmd	remained	rmndr	remainder	rmndrz	
	remainders					
rn	run	rnz	runs	rnI	running	ran ran
	runaway					
rn;	render	rn;z	renders	rn;I	rendering	rn;d
	rendered					
rnv	renew	rnuz	renews	rnvI	renewing	rnud
	renewed	rnul	renewal	rnuls	renewals	

rom	roam	Rome	romz	roams	romI	roaming	
	romd	roamed	romn	Roman			
rp	reply	rpz	replies	rpI	replying	rpI	replied
	rpc5	replication	rpc5z	replications			
rpl	replete	rpl5	repletion				
rp4	report	rp4s	reports	rp4I	reporting	rp4d	
	reported	rp4r	reporter	rp4rz	reporters		
rpr	repair	rprz	repairs	rprI	repairing	rprd	
	repaired	rpr5	reparation	rpr5z	reparations		
rpt	repeat	rpts	repeats	rptI	repeating	rptd	
	repeated	rp4r	repeater	rp4rz	repeaters	rpt5	
	repetition	rpt5z	repetitions				
rpzl	reprisal	rpzIz	reprisals				
rq	require	rqz	requires	rqI	requiring	rqd	
	required	rqm9	requirement	rqm9s	requirements		
rq8	request	rq8s	requests	rq8I	requesting	rq8d	
	requested						
rs8	resist	rs8s	resists	rs8I	resisting	rs8d	re-
	sisted	rs8nc	resistance				
rs9	resent	rs9s	resents	rs9I	resenting	rs9d	
	resented	rs9f	resentful	rs9m9	resentment		
rs,7	restrict	rs,7s	restricts	rs,7I	restricting	rs,7d	
	restricted	rs,75	restriction	rs,75z	restrictions		
rsp7	respect	rsp7s	respects	rsp7I	respecting		
	rsp7d	respected	rsp76	respectable	rsp76t		
	respectability	rsp7v	respective				
rsp9	respond	rsp9s	responds	rsp9I	responding		
	rsp9d	responded	rspns	response	rspnsv		
	responsive	rspns6	responsible	rspns6t	responsibility		
rstr	restore	rstrz	restores	rstrI	restoring	rstrd	
	restored	rstrr	restorer	rstrtv	restorative		
rsv	reserve	rsvz	reserves	rsvI	reserving	rsvd	
	reserved	rsv5	reservation	rsv5z	reservations		
rt4	retort	rt4s	retorts	rt4I	retorting	rt4d	re-
	torted						

rt	right	rate	rts	rights	rates	rtI	righting
	rating	rtd	righted	rated			
rth9	right-hand	rth9d	right-handed				
rtk	retake	rtks	retakes	rtkI	retaking	rtuk	
	retook						
rtl	retail	rtlz	retails	rtlI	retailing	rtld	re-
	tailed	rtlr	retailer				
rtn	retain	rtnz	retains	rtnI	retaining	rtnđ	
	retained	rtnr	retainer	rtnrz	retainers		
rtrn	return	rtrnz	returns	rtrnI	returning	rtrnd	
	returned						
rv4	revert	rv4s	reverts	rv4I	reverting	rv4đ	
	reverted	rvr5	reversion	rvr5z	reversions		
	rvr5y	reversionary					
rvrs	reverse	rvrsz	reverses	rvrsI	reversing	rvrsđ	
	reversed	rvr5	reversion				
rvu	review	rvuz	reviews	rvuI	reviewing	rvud	
	reviewed						
rvz	revise	rvzz	revises	rvzI	revising	rvzd	
	revised	rvzl	revisal	rv5	revision	rv5z	
	revisions						
ry	rely	ryz	relies	ryI	relying	ryđ	relied
	ry6	reliable	ry6t	reliability	rync	reliance	
	ryncz	reliances					
rz	raise	rise	rose	rsz	raises	rises	rzI
	raising	rsđ	raised				
rzn	reason	rznz	reasons	rznI	reasoning	rznđ	
	reasoned	rzn6	reasonable	rzn6ns	reasonable-		
	ness						
s	so						
s4	sort	s4s	sorts	s4I	sorting	s4đ	sorted
s7	sect	s7s	sects	s7rd	sectarians	7rnz	sectarians
s8It9	superintend			s8It9z	superintends	s8It9I	
	superintending			s8It9đ	superintended	s8It99	
	superintendent			s8It9nc	superintendence		
s8fls	superfluous						

s8m	system	s8mz	systems	s8mtc	systematic
	s8mtcy		systematically		
s8mtz	systematize	s8mtzz	systematizes	s8mtzI	
	systematizing	s8mtzd	systematized		
s8st5	superstition	s8st5z	superstitions	s8stss	superstitious
s8vn	supervene	s8vnz	supervenes	s8vnd	supervened
s8vz	supervise	s8vzz	supervises	s8vzI	supervising
	s8vzd	supervised	s8v5	supervision	
s9	send sent	s9z	sends	s9I	sending
s,g	strong	s,gr	stronger	s,g8	strongest
	strength			s,gh	
sa	say	saz	says	saI	saying
	sad	said			
sam	same				
sc	such	South	Carolina		
sc6	sociable	sc6t	sociability		
sc9	second				
sccd	succeed	sccdz	succeeds	sccdI	succeeding
	scdd	succeeded			
scen7	succinct	scen7y	succinctly	scen7ns	succinctness
secs	success	secsf	successful	secsfy	successfully
	secsv	successive	sec5	succession	
scfc	sacrifice	scfcz	sacrifices	scfcI	sacrificing
	scfed	sacrificed	scfsl	sacrificial	
sch	search	schz	searches	srchI	searching
	schd	searched			
sel	seclude	selz	secludes	sell	secluding
	seclud	secluded	sel5	seclusion	
set	society	setz	societies		
scu	secure	scuz	secures	scuI	securing
	scud	secured	scuy	securely	scut
	security				
scy	secretary	scyz	secretaries		
sd	side	sdz	sides	sdI	siding
	sdd	sided			
sdc	seduce	sdcz	seduces	sdcI	seducing
	sdd	seduced	sd75	seduction	sd75z
				seductions	

se see sea sez sees seas seI seeing sw saw
sn seen sit sight

sec secret secs secrets secI secreting secd
secreted secy secretly secc secrecy

sep separate seps separates sepI separating sepd
separated sep5 separation sep5z separations
sepy separately

sept September

sf self safe sfy safely sft safety sfrync self-
reliance

sf5t sufficient sf5ty sufficiently sf5c sufficiency

sg sign sgz signs sgI signing sgd signed

sgf signify sgfz signifies sgfI signifying sgfd
signified sgfc9 significant sgfenc significance
sgfc5 signification sgfc5z significations

sh she shall shd should

sh4 short sh4y shortly sh4r shorter sh48
shortest sh4ns shortness

shd should

sho show shoz shows shoI showing shod
showed shon shown

sim similar simy similarly simt similarity

sit situate sight sits situates sitd situated sitI
situating sit5 situation sit5z situations

sj8 suggest sj8s suggests sj8I suggesting sj8d
suggested sj8v suggestive sj8n suggestion
sj8nz suggestions

sk seek sick sake sks seeks skI seeking sot
sought skr sicker sk8 sickest

sl sale sell slz sales sells slI selling sld sold

sl7 select sl7s selects sl7I selecting sl7d selected
sl75 selection sl75z selections

sldm seldom

slf self

slo slow slor slower slo8 slowest

sm seem some smz seems smI seeming smd

	seemed	smb	somebody	smtg	something	
	smwr	somewhere				
sml	small	smlr	smaller	sml8	smallest	smlus
	smallness					
smp	simple	smpy	simply	smp ^r	simpler	smp8
	simplest					
smr	summer					
sn	son	soon	snr	sooner	sn8	soonest
	snllw	son-in-law	snzllw	sons-in-law	snz	sons
snc	since					
snc5	sanction	snc5z	sanctions	snc5I	sanctioning	
	snc5d	sanctioned				
sncu	sinecure	sncuz	sinecures			
snda	sunday					
sng	single	sngy	singly	sng ^r	singular	sngry
	singularly					
sns	sense	snsz	senses	sns6	sensible	sns6t
	sensibility	snsls	senseless			
snz	sons					
sot	sought					
sp	speak	sps	speaks	spI	speaking	spok
	spkn	spoken	spr	speaker		spoke
sp4	support	sp4s	supports	sp4I	supporting	
	sp4d	supported				
spe	space	spez	spaces	spess	spacious	
specf	specify	specific	specfz	specifies	specfI	speci-
	fying	specfd	specified	specfy	specifically	specf5
	specification	specf5z	specifications			
spg	spring	sprang	sprung	spgz	springs	spgI
	springing					
spm	supreme	spmy	supremely			
spo4	sport	spo4s	sports	sp4I	sporting	spo4d
	sported	spo4smn	sportsman	sportsmen.		
spr ^r	superior	spr ^{rt}	superiority			
sps	suppose	spsz	supposes	spsI	supposing	spsd
	supposed	sps5	supposition	sps5z	suppositions	

spsl special spsly specially
 sq square sqz squares sqy squarely
 sr sir srz sirs
 src source srez sources
 srv serve srvz serves srvI serving srvd served
 srv9 servant srv9s servants srvc service
 srvcz services srvc6 serviceable
 sry sorry sro sorrow srof sorrowful srofy sor-
 rowfully
 ss, sister ss,z sisters ss,llw sister-in-law ss,zllw
 sisters-in-law
 ssl social ssly socially sslzm socialism
 ssp7 suspect ssp7s suspects ssp7I suspecting
 ssp7d suspected ssp5 suspicion ssp5z sus-
 picious sspss suspicious
 st suit sit street sts suits sits streets stI
 suinting sitting std suited sat sat stG
 suitable
 st4 start st4s starts st4I starting st4d started
 st4l startle st4lz startles st4ll startling st4ld
 startled
 st5 station st5z stations st5I stationing st5d
 stationed st5y stationary
 st9 stand st9z stands st9I standing stud stood
 sta stay staz stays staI staying stad staid
 std stead study stdz studies stdI studying
 std d studied std9 student std9s students
 stda Saturday
 stdy steady stdyz steadys stdyI steadying
 stdyd steadied stdly steadily stdyns steadiness
 step step steps steps step4 stepping stepd
 stepped
 stf satisfy stfz satisfies stfI satisfying stfd
 satisfied stf75 satisfaction stf75z satisfactions
 stf7ry satisfactory
 sth south sthy southerly sthn southern sthwd
 southward

stl still settle stlz stills settles stII stilling
 settling stld stilled settled stlm9 settle-
 ment stlm9s settlements

stp stop stps stops stpI stopping stpd stopped
 stt state stts states sttI stating sttd stated
 sttm9 statement sttm9s statements

stup stoop stups stoops stupI stooping stupd
 stooped

su sue suz sues suI suing sud sued sut
 suit

sup supply supz supplies supI supplying supd
 supplied

sur sure sury surely surt surety surtz sure-
 ties

sv save several svz saves selves svI saving
 svd saved svy severally

svr severe svry severely

sw saw

swr swear swrz swears swrI swearing swrn
 sworn

t it ts its tsf itself

tch teach tchz teaches tchI teaching tot taught
 tchr teacher tchrz teachers

tg thing tgz things

th think them ths thinks thI thinking thot
 thought thots thoughts thotf thoughtful
 thsvz themselves

th3 thither

thd thousand thdz thousands

thda Thursday

thk thank thks thanks thkI thanking thkd
 thanked thkf thankful thkfns thankfulness
 thksgvI thanksgiving

thn then

thnc thence thncf thenceforth thncfwd thence-
 forward

tho though

thor thorough thory thoroughly thorns thorough-
ness

tbs this thinks

thz those

tk take tks takes tkI taking tuk took tku
taken

tl till tell tlz tells tll telling tld told

tlg telegraph tlgs telegraphs tlgI telegraphing
tlgd telegraphed tlgm telegram

tm time tmz times tmI timing tmd timed

tn than

trn turn trnz turns trnI turning trnd turned

t8 test t8s tests t8I testing t8d tested

t8f testify t8fz testifies t8fI testifying t8fd
testified t8m testimony t8m9 testament
t8m9s testaments

trtoy territory trtoys territories

ts itself

tsda Tuesday

tt that

tuk took

tx tax txz taxes txI taxing txd taxed tx6
taxable tx5 taxation

tz these

ty they

u use uz uses uI using ud used uf useful
ufns usefulness uls useless ulsy uselessly
ulsns uselessness ul usual uly usually

unn union unnz unions

us us

unt unite unity unts unites untz unities untl
uniting untd united

uth Utah

- v have
 v8 vast v8y vastly v8ns vastness
 va Virginia
 vrb verbatim
 vd void
 vd7 verdict vd7s verdicts
 vg vague
 ve vice vez vices vss vicious
 vj village vjz villages
 vl value vlz values vlI valuing vld valued
 vl5 valuation vl5z valuations vl6 valuable
 vl6z valuables
 vld valid valued vldt validity
 vndet vindicate vndets vindicates vndcI vindi-
 cating vndc5 vindication vndc5z vindications
 vr very
 vrt virtue vrtz virtues vrts virtuous vrtty vir-
 tually
 vt Vermont
 vn view vuz views vuI viewing vud viewed
 vx vex vxz vexes vxI vexing vxd vexed
 vx5 vexation vx5z vexations vxss vexations

 w when way away wz ways we whence
 wev whenever
 w3 weather whether
 w8 west w8n western w8y westerly w8wd
 westward
 w9 want wind went w9s wants w9z winds
 w9I wanting winding w9d wanted wo9
 wound
 we whence
 wd would
 we we
 wf wife wvz wives

wh wish with whz wishes whI wishing whd
 wished
 whI within
 whl while whl8 whilst
 whot without
 wht white
 wis Wisconsin
 wk week weak wks weeks wky weakly wkns
 weakness wkusz weaknesses
 wl well
 wld wild world wldr wilder wld8 wildest
 wlds worlds wldy worldly
 wlh wealth wlhy wealthy
 wmn woman women
 wn, winter wn,z winters wn,I wintering wn,d
 wintered
 wo who whom woev whoever whomever
 wr were where wrev wherever wrb whereby
 wrof whereof wrI wherein wrab whereabouts
 wrnz whereas
 wrg wrong wrgy wrongly
 wrh worth
 wrk work wrks works wrkI working wrkd
 worked
 wrs worse wr8 worst
 wrsh worship
 wrt write wrts writes wrtI writing wrot
 wrote wrtn written
 wt what wtev whatever
 wt wait wts waits wtI waiting wtd waited
 wtr waiter wtrz waiters
 wtn witness wtnz witnesses wtnI witnessing
 wtnd witnessed
 wy why
 wz wise ways

x and

x7 exact x7y exactly x7s exacts x7I exacting
x7d exacted x75 exaction x65z exactions

x8 exist x8s exists x8I existing x8d existed
x8nc existence

x, extra

x,7 extract x,7s extracts x,7I extracting x,7d
extracted x,75 extraction x,75z extractions

x,m extreme x,mz extremes x,my extremely
x,mt extremity

x,ody extraordinary x,odyy extraordinarily

xb exhibit xbs exhibits xbl exhibiting xbd
exhibited xb5 exhibition xb5z exhibitions

xch exchange xchz exchanges xchI exchanging
xchd exchanged xch6 exchangeable

xcl exclude xcls excludes xclI excluding xcl
excluded xcl5 exclusion xcl5z exclusions

xcp except xcps excepts xcpI excepting xcpd
excepted xcp5 exception xcp5z exceptions

xcs excise

xct execute xcts executes xctI executing xctd
executed xc5 execution xc5z executions
xctr executor xctrs executors xctx execu-
trix xctxs executrices

xl excel xlz excels xli excelling xld excelled
xl9 excellent xlnce excellence

xm examine xmz examines xml examining xmd
examined xm5 examination xm5z examina-
tions

xmp example xmpz examples

xp4 export expert xp4s exports xp4I exporting
xp4d exported xp4y expertly xp4ns expert-
xp45 exportation xp45z exportations

xp7 expect xp7s expects xp7I expecting xp7d
expected xp7nc expectancy xp75 expectation
xp75z expectations

xp9 expend xp9z expends xp9I expending
 xp9d expended xpns expense xpnsz expenses
 xpnsv expensive xp9tr expenditure

xpl expel xplz expels xplI expelling xpld
 expelled xpl5 expulsion xpl5z expulsions

xpln explain xplnz explains xplnI explaining
 xplnd explained xpln5 explanation xpln5z
 explanations

xprnc experience xprncz experiences xprncI ex-
 perienicing xprncd experienced

xprs express xprsz expresses xprsI expressing
 xprsd expressed xprsv expressive xpr5 ex-
 pression xpr5z expressions

xps expose xpsz exposes xpsI exposing xpsd
 exposed xpsz exposure xps5 exposition
 xps5z expositions

xrcz exercise xrczz exercises xrczI exercising
 xrczd exercised

xt4 extort xt4s extorts xt4I extorting xt4d
 extorted xtr5 extortion xtr5z extortions

xt9 extend extent extant xt9z extends xt9I ex-
 tending xt9d extended xtnsv extensive
 xtnsvy extensively xtn5 extension xtn5z ex-
 tensions

xtn7 extinct xtn75 extinction

y you ye ye yr your yrz yours years
 yrsf yourself yrsvz yourselves

y8da yesterday

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yr year yrz years yry yearly

yrd yard yrdz yards

ys yes yss yes sir

yt yet

z was

